

## THE GAMBIA CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) APRIL 2018



## The Gambia Bureau of Statistics is very pleased to deliver to users the new Consumer Price Index (CPI) based in 2004 that replace the previous one which was based in 1974. The CPI is published every month by the 15th Changes in % Over 1 Over 12 Weights Apr\_2017 Jan\_2018 Feb\_2018 Mar\_2018 Apr\_2018 Month ALL ITEM (NEW SERIES; 2004=100) Months OVERALL INDEX 61841 190.15 199.61 200.58 201.59 202.69 0.55 6.59 01 Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 33837 216.06 226.11 227.19 228.46 229.77 0.57 6.35 011 **Food** 32914 218.30 228.53 229.64 230.95 232.29 0.58 6.41 0111 Bread & Cereals 213.67 223.46 224.87 226.09 7891 227.97 0.83 6.69 0112 Meat 8217 244.39 259.01 259.93 262.50 264.35 0.71 8.17 0113 **Fish** 185.55 197.09 201.49 2226 196.29 198.99 1.26 8.59 0114 Milk, Cheese and Eggs 1462 164.20 171.12 171.76 173.50 174.20 0.41 6.10 0115 Oils and Fats 249.41 259.57 3469 257.36 258.82 259.18 0.15 4.08 0116 Fruits & Nuts 1445 203.02 214.97 218.15 218.61 220.60 0.91 8.66 0117 Vegetables, Root Crops & Tubers 215.31 4533 206.44 214.92 215.83 216.13 0.14 4.70 0118 Sugars, Jam, Honey & Sweet 1420 254.20 260.25 260.86 261.97 0.32 3.06 261.14 0119 Other Food Products 2248 170.15 176.22 177.46 177.85 178.08 0.13 4.66 012 Non-Alcoholic Beverages 923 135.79 139.07 139.33 139.33 139.40 0.05 2.66 02 Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics 416 122.03 122.97 122.97 122.97 123.30 0.27 1.05 03 **Clothing, Textile and Footwear** 150.54 158.98 160.47 0.17 7.57 6911 161.66 161.93 031 Clothing, Garments and Tailoring Services 5434 147.20 154.65 156.11 157.14 157.18 0.03 6.78 174.89 032 Footwear 162.82 176.54 178.29 1477 179.39 0.62 10.18 04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels 185.21 192.92 194.31 195.22 2089 196.19 0.50 5.93 042 Actual Rent 498 139.54 143.27 144.64 144.64 144.64 0.00 3.65 043 Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels 1431 204.13 213.90 215.46 216.78 218.12 0.62 6.85 05 Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance 3215 141.12 147.74 148.08 148.67 149.91 0.84 6.24 06 Health 2.24 728 136.72 139.33 139.33 139.42 139.78 0.26 07 Transport 2706 230.26 234.32 234.32 234.52 235.63 0.47 2.33 08 Communication 104.86 105.22 105.22 105.23 0.36 1822 105.24 0.01 09 Recreation and Culture 126.66 140.67 140.72 957 140.67 141.59 0.62 11.79 10 Education 110.39 0.93 918 109.51 110.11 110.11 110.53 0.12 11 Restaurant and Hotel 222 200.28 207.93 209.04 210.59 211.70 0.53 5.70 12 Miscellaneous Goods and Services 3639 223.73 245.96 247.98 249.06 251.15 0.84 12.26 **12 MONTH MOVING AVERAGES** 183.39 193.66 194.66 195.69 196.73 0.53 7.27 **OVERALL INDEX** 200.58 0.55 6.59 190.15 199.61 201.59 202.69 FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES 216.06 226.11 227.19 228.46 229.77 0.57 6.35 NON-FOOD PRODUCTS AND SERVICES 156.74 165.43 166.26 166.92 167.75 0.50 7.02

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In April 2018, the overall Consumer Price Index was 202.69, a 0.55 percent increase over the March 2018 overall index of 201.59.

On an annual basis the overall index increased by 6.59 percent from April 2017 to April 2018. Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages increased by 6.35 percent whilst Non-Food Products and Services rose by 7.02 percent.

From April 2017 to April 2018, within the Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, 'Fruits and Nuts' increased by 8.66 percent, 'Fish and fish products' increased by 8.59 percent, 'Meat and Meat Products' increased by 8.17 percent and 'Bread and Cereals' increased by 6.69 percent.

For the Non-Food items, major increases were recorded by 'Footwear', 'Electricity, Gas and other Fuels' and 'Clothing, Garments and tailoring services' which rose by 10.18 percent, 6.85 percent and 6.78 percent respectively.

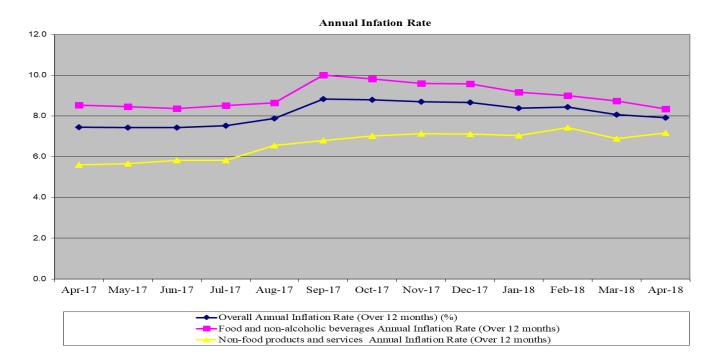
During the months of March 2018 to April 2018, 'Fish and Fish Products', 'Fruits and Nuts', 'Bread and Cereals, and 'Meat and Meat Products', shows the highest increase in percentage with 1.26 percent, 0.91 percent, 0.83 percent and 0.71 percent respectively.

Using the 12 months-moving-average measure, inflation rate was 7.27 percent in April 2018 compared to 7.44 percent recorded in March 2018.

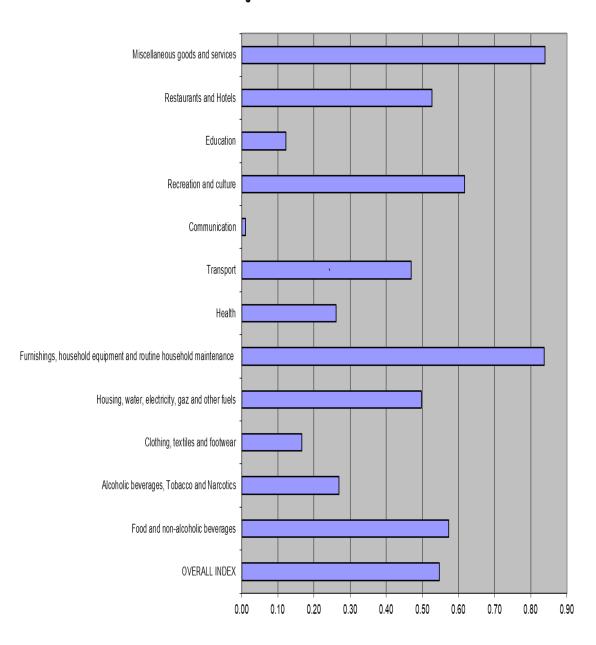
**Overall Annual Inflation Rate (over 12 months - Comparison with the same month for the previous year)** 

Year	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	Jun	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
2015	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7
2016	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.9
2017	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.4	6.9	6.9
2018	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6								

Figure 1: Annual changes – Comparison with the same month of the previous year (April 2017 – April 2018)



## Figure 2: Monthly changes - Comparison with the previous month: March 2018 to April 2018



Price Changes in % over 1 month

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