

## THE GAMBIA CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) NOVEMBER 2018



The Gambia Bureau of Statistics is very pleased to deliver to users the new Consumer Price Index (CPI) based in 2004 that replace the previous one which was based in 1974. The CPI is published every month by the 15th

| one will | ch was based in 1974. The CPT is published every month by t       | me 15th |          |        |        |        |        | CT    | 1 0' 5    |
|----------|---|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|
|          |   |         |          |        |        |        |        |       | in % Over |
|          |   |         |          |        |        |        |        | 1     | Over 12   |
|          | ALL ITEM (NEW SERIES; 2004=100)                                   |         | Nov_2017 | _      | _      |        |        |       | Months    |
|          | OVERALL INDEX   | 61841   | 196.62   | 207.12 | 207.82 |        | 209.51 | 0.33  | 6.55      |
| 01       | Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages                                  | 33837   | 223.17   | 235.02 | 235.85 |        |        | 0.31  | 6.47      |
| 011      | Food  | 32914   | 225.52   | 237.62 | 238.48 |        |        | 0.31  | 6.54      |
| 0111     | Bread & Cereals   | 7891    | 220.87   | 234.30 | 235.23 | 236.35 |        | 0.36  | 7.40      |
| 0112     | Meat  | 8217    | 254.50   | 271.24 | 271.71 | 273.07 | 273.41 | 0.12  | 7.43      |
| 0113     | Fish  | 2226    | 193.89   | 206.36 | 208.35 | 208.99 | 209.60 | 0.29  | 8.10      |
| 0114     | Milk, Cheese and Eggs   | 1462    | 169.46   | 178.15 | 179.57 | 179.83 | 180.12 | 0.16  | 6.29      |
| 0115     | Oils and Fats   | 3469    | 256.48   | 265.53 | 266.53 | 268.39 | 269.71 | 0.49  | 5.16      |
| 0116     | Fruits & Nuts   | 1445    | 211.57   | 228.73 | 230.96 | 231.84 | 232.73 | 0.38  | 10.00     |
| 0117     | Vegetables, Root Crops & Tubers                                   | 4533    | 211.43   | 219.14 | 219.39 | 219.89 | 221.07 | 0.54  | 4.56      |
| 0118     | Sugars, Jam, Honey & Sweet  | 1420    | 258.34   | 263.18 | 263.89 | 264.69 | 264.95 | 0.10  | 2.56      |
| 0119     | Other Food Products   | 2248    | 172.95   | 180.12 | 180.83 | 181.45 | 182.28 | 0.46  | 5.39      |
| 012      | Non-Alcoholic Beverages   | 923     | 138.65   | 141.73 | 141.80 | 142.10 | 142.32 | 0.15  | 2.65      |
| 02       | Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics                        | 416     | 122.78   | 124.31 | 124.59 | 127.83 | 124.67 | -2.47 | 1.54      |
| 03       | Clothing, Textile and Footwear                                    | 6911    | 156.66   | 166.53 | 167.09 | 167.89 | 168.92 | 0.61  | 7.83      |
| 031      | Clothing, Garments and Tailoring Services                         | 5434    | 152.89   | 161.62 | 161.93 | 162.73 | 163.65 | 0.57  | 7.04      |
| 032      | Footwear  | 1477    | 170.52   | 184.62 | 186.05 | 186.89 | 188.29 | 0.75  | 10.42     |
| 04       | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels                  | 2089    | 191.04   | 200.37 | 200.94 | 202.00 | 202.70 | 0.35  | 6.10      |
| 042      | Actual Rent   | 498     | 142.68   | 146.20 | 146.60 | 147.38 | 147.38 | 0.00  | 3.29      |
| 043      | Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels                                  | 1431    | 211.43   | 223.66 | 224.36 | 225.63 | 226.66 | 0.45  | 7.20      |
| 05       | Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | 3215    | 146.18   | 151.49 | 152.09 | 153.09 | 153.75 | 0.43  | 5.18      |
| 06       | Health  | 728     | 138.15   | 140.34 | 140.44 | 140.50 | 140.53 | 0.02  | 1.72      |
| 07       | Transport   | 2706    | 231.87   | 238.13 | 239.54 | 241.20 | 242.12 | 0.38  | 4.42      |
| 08       | Communication   | 1822    | 105.18   | 105.26 | 105.26 | 105.26 | 105.26 | 0.00  | 0.07      |
| 09       | Recreation and Culture  | 957     | 137.74   | 143.39 | 143.56 | 144.11 | 144.22 | 0.08  | 4.71      |
| 10       | Education   | 918     | 109.79   | 110.66 | 110.66 | 110.66 | 110.66 | 0.00  | 0.80      |
| 11       | Restaurant and Hotel  | 222     | 205.37   | 220.52 | 222.39 | 224.09 | 224.09 | 0.00  | 9.12      |
| 12       | Miscellaneous Goods and Services                                  | 3639    | 236.23   | 258.96 | 260.08 | 262.44 | 263.75 | 0.50  | 11.65     |
|          |   |         |          |        |        |        |        |       |           |
|          | 12 MONTH MOVING AVERAGES  |         | 191.59   | 200.95 | 202.02 | 203.09 | 204.16 | 0.53  | 6.56      |
|          | OVERALL INDEX   |         | 196.62   | 207.12 | 207.82 | 208.81 | 209.51 | 0.33  | 6.55      |
|          | FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES                                  |         | 223.17   | 235.02 | 235.85 | 236.88 | 237.61 | 0.31  | 6.47      |
|          | NON-FOOD PRODUCTS AND SERVICES                                    |         | 162.38   | 171.13 | 171.67 | 172.60 | 173.25 | 0.37  | 6.69      |

In November 2018, the overall Consumer Price Index was 209.51, a 0.33 percent increase over the October 2018 overall index of 208.81.

On an annual basis the overall index increased by 6.55 percent from November 2017 to November 2018. Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages increased by 6.47 percent whilst Non-Food Products and Services rose by 6.69 percent.

From November 2017 to November 2018, within the Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, 'Fruits and Nuts' increased by 10.00 percent, 'Fish and fish products' increased by 8.10 percent, 'Meat and meat product increased by 7.43 percent, 'Bread and Cereals' increased by 7.40 percent, and 'Milk, Cheese and Eggs' increased by 6.29 percent.

For the Non-Food items, major increases were recorded by 'Miscellaneous Goods and Services, Footwear', 'Restaurant and Hotel, 'Electricity, Gas and other Fuels' and 'Clothing, Garments and tailoring services' which rose by 11.65 percent, 10.42 percent, 9.12 percent, 7.20 percent and 7.04 percent respectively.

During the months of October 2018 to November 2018, 'Vegetables, root crops and tubers', 'Oil and Fats', 'Other food products' and 'Fruits and Nuts' shows the highest increase in percentage with 0.54 percent, 0.49 percent, 0.46 percent and 0.38 percent respectively.

Using the 12 months-moving-average measure, inflation rate was 6.56 percent in November 2018 compared to 6.59 percent recorded in October 2018.

Overall Annual Inflation Rate (over 12 months - Comparison with the same month for the previous year)

| Year | Jan | Feb | March | April | May | Jun | July | Aug | Sept | Oct | Nov | Dec        |
|------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|------------|
| 2015 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.7   | 6.7   | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.9  | 6.9 | 6.6  | 6.5 | 6.6 | <b>6.7</b> |
| 2016 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.1   | 7.1   | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.2  | 7.5 | 7.4  | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.9        |
| 2017 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.7   | 8.7   | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.1  | 7.9 | 7.6  | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.9        |
| 2018 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5   | 6.6   | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.6  | 6.7 | 6.6  | 6.6 | 6.6 |            |

Figure 1: Annual changes – Comparison with the same month of the previous year (November 2017 – November 2018)

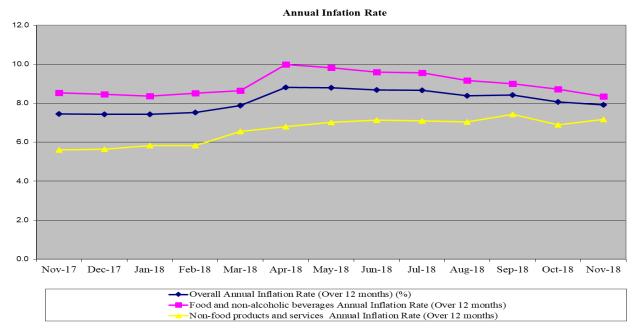
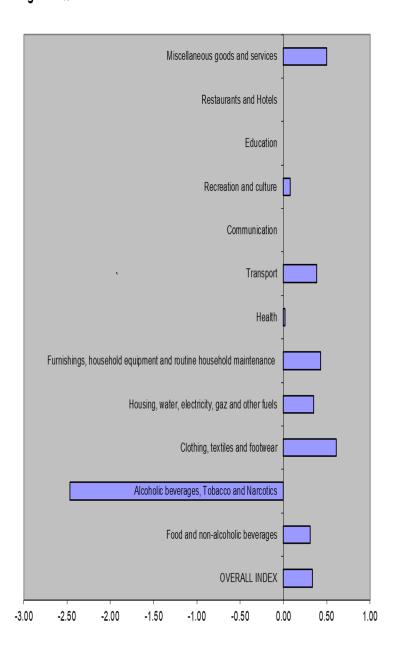


Figure 2: Monthly changes - Comparison with the previous month: October 2018 to November 2018

## Price Changes in % over 1 month



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