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## 1 FUNCTIONAL DIFFICULTIES (5 YEARS AND ABOVE)

Table 1.1: Proportion of the population 5 years and above with functional difficulties

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Has No functional difficulties | 97.2 | 0.2 | 96.8 | 97.5 | 2.115 |
| Has functional difficulties | 2.8 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.115 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 1.2: Population 5 Years and Above with Functional Difficulties by Place of Residence

| Area |  | Per cent $97.2$ | Standard | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect$2.618$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Urban | Has No functional difficulties |  |  | 96.7 | 97.7 |  |
|  | Has functional difficulties | 2.8 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.618 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Rural | Has No functional difficulties | 97.0 | 0.2 | 96.5 | 97.5 | 1.212 |
|  | Has functional difficulties | 3.0 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 1.212 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 1.3: Population 5 Years and Above with Functional Difficulties by Local Government Area

| LGA |  | Per cent <br> 96.9 | Standard$\begin{array}{r} \text { Error } \\ \hline 1.0 \end{array}$ | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design <br> Effect <br> 1.132 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Banjul | Has No functional difficulty |  |  | 94.2 | 98.4 |  |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 3.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 5.8 | 1.132 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Kanifing | Has No functional difficulty | 97.0 | 0.5 | 96.0 | 97.9 | 2.978 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 3.0 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 2.978 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |
| Brikama | Has No functional difficulty | 97.4 | 0.3 | 96.8 | 98.0 | 2.773 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 2.6 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.773 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |


| Mansakonko | Has No functional difficulty | 97.0 | 0.8 | 95.0 | 98.2 | 1.407 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 3.0 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 1.407 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Kerewan | Has No functional difficulty | 97.0 | 0.3 | 96.3 | 97.6 | . 916 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 3.0 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 3.7 | . 916 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Kuntaur | Has No functional difficulty | 98.0 | 0.3 | 97.3 | 98.5 | . 299 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 2.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 2.7 | . 299 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Janjanbureh | Has No functional difficulty | 96.4 | 0.6 | 95.1 | 97.4 | 1.316 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 3.6 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 1.316 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Basse | Has No functional difficulty | 97.0 | 0.5 | 95.9 | 97.8 | 1.990 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 3.0 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 1.990 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 1.4: Population 5 Years and Above with Functional Difficulties by Sex

| Sex |  | Per cent <br> 97.1 | Standard$\begin{array}{r} \text { Error } \\ \hline 0.2 \end{array}$ | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect <br> 1.569 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Male | Has No functional difficulty |  |  | 96.6 | 97.5 |  |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 2.9 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 1.569 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Female | Has No functional difficulty | 97.3 | 0.2 | 96.8 | 97.6 | 1.592 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 2.7 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.592 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 1.5: Population 5 Years and Above with Functional Difficulties by population groups

| Agegroup | Per cent | Standard <br> Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |


| 5-9 | Has No functional difficulty | 97.1 | 0.4 | 96.1 | 97.9 | 2.518 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 2.9 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 2.518 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 10-14 | Has No functional difficulty | 99.3 | 0.2 | 98.9 | 99.6 | 1.254 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.254 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 15-19 | Has No functional difficulty | 99.4 | 0.2 | 98.9 | 99.7 | 1.642 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.642 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 20-24 | Has No functional difficulty | 98.9 | 0.2 | 98.3 | 99.3 | 1.045 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.045 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 25-29 | Has No functional difficulty | 98.7 | 0.3 | 97.8 | 99.2 | 1.424 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.424 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 30-34 | Has No functional difficulty | 98.5 | 0.4 | 97.4 | 99.2 | 1.630 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 1.630 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 35-39 | Has No functional difficulty | 97.5 | 0.5 | 96.3 | 98.3 | 1.178 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 2.5 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 1.178 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 40-44 | Has No functional difficulty | 97.5 | 0.5 | 96.2 | 98.4 | 1.108 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 2.5 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 1.108 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 45-49 | Has No functional difficulty | 95.2 | 1.3 | 91.8 | 97.2 | 2.381 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 4.8 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 8.2 | 2.381 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 50-54 | Has No functional difficulty | 93.5 | 1.2 | 90.7 | 95.5 | 1.271 |


|  | Has functional difficulty | 6.5 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 9.3 | 1.271 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 55-59 | Has No functional difficulty | 90.5 | 1.6 | 86.9 | 93.1 | 1.137 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 9.5 | 1.6 | 6.9 | 13.1 | 1.137 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 60-64 | Has No functional difficulty | 91.0 | 1.6 | 87.3 | 93.8 | 1.170 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 9.0 | 1.6 | 6.2 | 12.7 | 1.170 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 65-69 | Has No functional difficulty | 86.7 | 2.4 | 81.1 | 90.8 | 1.092 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 13.3 | 2.4 | 9.2 | 18.9 | 1.092 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 70-74 | Has No functional difficulty | 81.1 | 3.5 | 73.1 | 87.2 | 1.505 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 18.9 | 3.5 | 12.8 | 26.9 | 1.505 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 75-79 | Has No functional difficulty | 68.6 | 4.9 | 58.1 | 77.4 | 1.022 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 31.4 | 4.9 | 22.6 | 41.9 | 1.022 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 80-84 | Has No functional difficulty | 65.0 | 5.3 | 53.9 | 74.6 | . 982 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 35.0 | 5.3 | 25.4 | 46.1 | . 982 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| $85+$ | Has No functional difficulty | 72.9 | 5.6 | 60.6 | 82.4 | 1.584 |
|  | Has functional difficulty | 27.1 | 5.6 | 17.6 | 39.4 | 1.584 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

## 2 ACCESS TO BASIC SERVICES

Table 2.1: Proportion of Households with Access to All Basic Services

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Not have access to all basic <br> services | 98.8 | 0.2 | 98.3 | 99.2 | 1.389 |
| Has access to all basic <br> services | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.389 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 2.2: Access to All Basic Services by Place of Residence

| Area |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | Not have access to all basic services | 98.4 | 0.3 | 97.6 | 98.9 | 1.416 |
|  | Has access to all basic services | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 1.416 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Rural | Not have access to all basic services | 99.9 | 0.1 | 99.5 | 100.0 | . 593 |
|  | Has access to all basic services | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | . 593 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 2.3: Access to All Basic Services by Local Government Area

| LGA |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Banjul | Not have access to all basic services | 93.3 | 3.3 | 82.9 | 97.6 | 1.257 |
|  | Has access to all basic services | 6.7 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 17.1 | 1.257 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Kanifing | Not have access to all basic services | 96.2 | 0.9 | 93.9 | 97.6 | 1.503 |
|  | Has access to all basic services | 3.8 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 1.503 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| Brikama | Not have access to all basic services | 99.8 | 0.1 | 99.3 | 99.9 | . 858 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Has access to all basic services | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | . 858 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Mansakonko | Not have access to all basic services | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Kerewan | Not have access to all basic services | 99.6 | 0.4 | 97.5 | 99.9 | . 993 |
|  | Has access to all basic services | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.5 | . 993 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Kuntaur | Not have access to all basic services | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Janjanbureh | Not have access to all basic services | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |
| Basse | Not have access to all basic services | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | - |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 2.4: Access to All Basic Services by Sex of the Household Head

| Sex | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Male | Not have access to all <br> basic services | 98.8 | 0.3 | 98.1 | 99.2 | 1.412 |
| Has access to all basic <br> services | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.412 |  |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |
| FemaleNot have access to all <br> basic services <br> Has access to all basic <br> services | 1.0 | 0.4 | 98.0 | 99.5 | 1.156 |  |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 1.156 |  |

Table 2.5: Access to All Basic Services by Age of the Household Head

| Agegroup |  | Per cent <br> 100.0 | Standard$\begin{gathered} \text { Error } \\ \hline 0.0 \end{gathered}$ | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15-19 | Not have access to all basic services |  |  | 0.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 20-24 | Not have access to all basic services | 99.0 | 1.0 | 92.8 | 99.9 | . 874 |
|  | Has access to all basic services | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 7.2 | . 874 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 25-29 | Not have access to all basic services | 99.4 | 0.6 | 95.7 | 99.9 | 1.492 |
|  | Has access to all basic services | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 1.492 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 30-34 | Not have access to all basic services | 99.0 | 0.6 | 96.8 | 99.7 | 1.167 |
|  | Has access to all basic services | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1.167 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 35-39 | Not have access to all basic services | 98.7 | 0.6 | 97.0 | 99.5 | 1.075 |
|  | Has access to all basic services | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 1.075 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 40-44 | Not have access to all basic services | 98.7 | 0.6 | 96.7 | 99.5 | 1.136 |
|  | Has access to all basic services | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 1.136 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 45-49 | Not have access to all basic services | 98.9 | 0.6 | 96.6 | 99.6 | 1.144 |
|  | Has access to all basic services | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 1.144 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 50-54 | Not have access to all basic services | 98.9 | 0.6 | 96.7 | 99.7 | 1.042 |


|  | Has access to all basic services | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 1.042 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 55-59 | Not have access to all basic services | 98.4 | 0.8 | 95.9 | 99.4 | . 937 |
|  | Has access to all basic services | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 4.1 | . 937 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 60-64 | Not have access to all basic services | 99.3 | 0.5 | 96.8 | 99.8 | . 909 |
|  | Has access to all basic services | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 3.2 | . 909 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 65-69 | Not have access to all basic services | 98.7 | 0.9 | 94.6 | 99.7 | . 993 |
|  | Has access to all basic services | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 5.4 | . 993 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 70-74 | Not have access to all basic services | 98.6 | 1.4 | 90.4 | 99.8 | 1.304 |
|  | Has access to all basic services | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 9.6 | 1.304 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 75-79 | Not have access to all basic services | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 80-84 | Not have access to all basic services | 97.4 | 2.6 | 82.8 | 99.7 | . 942 |
|  | Has access to all basic services | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 17.2 | . 942 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 85+ | Not have access to all basic services | 97.4 | 2.6 | 83.0 | 99.6 | 1.015 |
|  | Has access to all basic services | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 17.0 | 1.015 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 2.6: Proportion of the Population with Access to Basic Mobility

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| YES | 66.5 | 2.7 | 60.9 | 71.6 | 74.084 |
| NO | 33.5 | 2.7 | 28.4 | 39.1 | 74.084 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 2.7: Access to Basic Mobility by Place of Residence

| Area |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Urban | YES | 68.0 | 3.3 | 61.1 | 74.3 | 76.312 |
|  | NO | 32.0 | 3.3 | 25.7 | 38.9 | 76.312 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Rural | YES | 63.4 | 4.6 | 53.9 | 72.0 | 69.176 |
|  | NO | 36.6 | 4.6 | 28.0 | 46.1 | 69.176 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

## 3 SLUMS, INFORMAL SETTLEMENTS AND INADQUATE HOUSING

Table 3.1: Proportion of Urban Households Living in Slum Households

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Urban | Non-Slum | 14.0 | 1.2 | 11.8 | 16.6 |
|  | Slum | 86.0 | 1.2 | 83.4 | 88.2 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Table 3.2: Proportion of Urban Households Living in Slum Households by LGA

| LGA |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Banjul | Non-Slum | 3.5 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 15.3 |
|  | Slum | 96.5 | 2.7 | 84.7 | 99.3 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| KMC | Non-Slum | 16.0 | 2.3 | 11.9 | 21.2 |
|  | Slum | 84.0 | 2.3 | 78.8 | 88.1 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Brikama | Non-Slum | 13.4 | 1.6 | 10.4 | 17.0 |
|  | Slum | 86.6 | 1.6 | 83.0 | 89.6 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Mansakonko | Non-Slum | 18.6 | 4.3 | 11.6 | 28.6 |
|  | Slum | 81.4 | 4.3 | 71.4 | 88.4 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Kerewan | Non-Slum | 25.7 | 10.9 | 10.0 | 51.7 |
|  | Slum | 74.3 | 10.9 | 48.3 | 90.0 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Kuntaur | Non-Slum | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 8.5 |
|  | Slum | 98.3 | 1.4 | 91.5 | 99.7 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Janjanbureh | Non-Slum | 3.7 | 4.0 | 0.4 | 26.5 |
|  | Slum | 96.3 | 4.0 | 73.5 | 99.6 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Basse | Non-Slum | 11.7 | 2.6 | 7.5 | 17.8 |
|  | Slum | 88.3 | 2.6 | 82.2 | 92.5 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

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Table 3.3: Proportion of Urban Households Living in Slum Households by Sex of Household Head

| Sex |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Male | Non-Slum | 12.5 | 1.2 | 10.3 | 15.0 | 1.677 |
|  | Slum | 87.5 | 1.2 | 85.0 | 89.7 | 1.677 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Female | Non-Slum | 17.4 | 2.0 | 13.7 | 21.8 | 1.751 |
|  | Slum | 82.6 | 2.0 | 78.2 | 86.3 | 1.751 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 3.4: Proportion of Urban Households Living in Slum Households by Ethnicity of Household Head

| Ethinicity |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confid | nterval | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mandinka/Jahanka | Non-Slum | 16.9 | 2.2 | 13.0 | 21.6 | 1.994 |
|  | Slum | 83.1 | 2.2 | 78.4 | 87.0 | 1.994 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Fula/Tukulor/ Lorobo | Non-Slum | 12.7 | 2.1 | 9.1 | 17.5 | 1.307 |
|  | Slum | 87.3 | 2.1 | 82.5 | 90.9 | 1.307 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Wollof | Non-Slum | 17.0 | 3.4 | 11.2 | 24.8 | 1.814 |
|  | Slum | 83.0 | 3.4 | 75.2 | 88.8 | 1.814 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Jola/Karoninka | Non-Slum | 7.3 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 12.9 | 1.320 |
|  | Slum | 92.7 | 2.1 | 87.1 | 95.9 | 1.320 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Sarahule | Non-Slum | 24.2 | 5.1 | 15.5 | 35.6 | 1.320 |
|  | Slum | 75.8 | 5.1 | 64.4 | 84.5 | 1.320 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Serere | Non-Slum | 17.4 | 4.8 | 9.8 | 29.0 | 1.039 |
|  | Slum | 82.6 | 4.8 | 71.0 | 90.2 | 1.039 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Creole/Aku/Marabou <br> Marabout | Non-Slum | 24.2 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 46.7 | . 954 |
|  | Slum | 75.8 | 9.3 | 53.3 | 89.6 | . 954 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Manjago | Non-Slum | 24.5 | 8.7 | 11.3 | 45.3 | 1.415 |
|  | Slum | 75.5 | 8.7 | 54.7 | 88.7 | 1.415 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Bambara | Non-Slum | 16.3 | 8.7 | 5.2 | 40.8 | . 988 |
|  | Slum | 83.7 | 8.7 | 59.2 | 94.8 | . 988 |

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|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Other (specify)_— | Non-Slum | 18.6 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 39.4 | 1.628 |
|  | Slum | 81.4 | 8.0 | 60.6 | 92.6 | 1.628 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 3.5: Proportion of Urban Households Living in Slum Households by Religion of Household Head

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Islam | Non-Slum | 13.8 | 1.2 | 11.5 | 16.5 | 2.311 |
|  | Slum | 86.2 | 1.2 | 83.5 | 88.5 | 2.311 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |
| Christianity | Non-Slum | 18.2 | 5.1 | 10.1 | 30.5 | 1.700 |
|  | Slum | 81.8 | 5.1 | 69.5 | 89.9 | 1.700 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 3.6: Proportion of Urban Households Living in Slum Households by age of Household Members

| Agegroup |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0-4 | Non-Slum | 11.6 | 1.4 | 9.1 | 14.6 | 3.360 |
|  | Slum | 88.4 | 1.4 | 85.4 | 90.9 | 3.360 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 5-9 | Non-Slum | 11.6 | 1.3 | 9.2 | 14.4 | 3.322 |
|  | Slum | 88.4 | 1.3 | 85.6 | 90.8 | 3.322 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 10-14 | Non-Slum | 11.8 | 1.3 | 9.5 | 14.6 | 2.814 |
|  | Slum | 88.2 | 1.3 | 85.4 | 90.5 | 2.814 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 15-19 | Non-Slum | 11.8 | 1.4 | 9.3 | 15.0 | 3.035 |
|  | Slum | 88.2 | 1.4 | 85.0 | 90.7 | 3.035 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 20-24 | Non-Slum | 13.7 | 1.5 | 11.0 | 17.1 | 2.670 |
|  | Slum | 86.3 | 1.5 | 82.9 | 89.0 | 2.670 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 25-29 | Non-Slum | 15.1 | 1.6 | 12.1 | 18.6 | 2.414 |


|  | Slum | 84.9 | 1.6 | 81.4 | 87.9 | 2.414 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 30-34 | Non-Slum | 14.2 | 1.7 | 11.2 | 17.8 | 2.029 |
|  | Slum | 85.8 | 1.7 | 82.2 | 88.8 | 2.029 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 35-39 | Non-Slum | 16.4 | 1.8 | 13.0 | 20.4 | 1.875 |
|  | Slum | 83.6 | 1.8 | 79.6 | 87.0 | 1.875 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 40-44 | Non-Slum | 13.5 | 1.8 | 10.3 | 17.4 | 1.489 |
|  | Slum | 86.5 | 1.8 | 82.6 | 89.7 | 1.489 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 45-49 | Non-Slum | 16.7 | 2.3 | 12.6 | 21.9 | 1.604 |
|  | Slum | 83.3 | 2.3 | 78.1 | 87.4 | 1.604 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 50-54 | Non-Slum | 13.5 | 2.0 | 10.0 | 18.1 | 1.119 |
|  | Slum | 86.5 | 2.0 | 81.9 | 90.0 | 1.119 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 55-59 | Non-Slum | 18.2 | 3.1 | 12.8 | 25.2 | 1.485 |
|  | Slum | 81.8 | 3.1 | 74.8 | 87.2 | 1.485 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 60-64 | Non-Slum | 15.9 | 2.8 | 11.1 | 22.4 | 1.246 |
|  | Slum | 84.1 | 2.8 | 77.6 | 88.9 | 1.246 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 65-69 | Non-Slum | 21.3 | 4.1 | 14.2 | 30.7 | 1.303 |
|  | Slum | 78.7 | 4.1 | 69.3 | 85.8 | 1.303 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 70-74 | Non-Slum | 23.1 | 5.5 | 13.9 | 35.7 | 1.829 |
|  | Slum | 76.9 | 5.5 | 64.3 | 86.1 | 1.829 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 75-79 | Non-Slum | 19.4 | 5.5 | 10.7 | 32.7 | 1.081 |
|  | Slum | 80.6 | 5.5 | 67.3 | 89.3 | 1.081 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 80-84 | Non-Slum | 23.4 | 6.1 | 13.4 | 37.6 | . 895 |
|  | Slum | 76.6 | 6.1 | 62.4 | 86.6 | . 895 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 85+ | Non-Slum | 20.2 | 9.3 | 7.4 | 44.3 | 2.827 |
|  | Slum | 79.8 | 9.3 | 55.7 | 92.6 | 2.827 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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Table 3.7: Proportion of Urban Households Living in Slums by Functional Difficulties

|  |  | Per cent | Standard <br> Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Has No functional <br> difficulty | Non-Slum | 13.7 | 1.2 | 11.4 | 16.3 | 14.678 |
|  | Slum | 86.3 | 1.2 | 83.7 | 88.6 | 14.678 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Has functional difficulty | Non-Slum | 11.8 | 2.7 | 7.4 | 18.3 | 2.245 |
|  | Slum | 88.2 | 2.7 | 81.7 | 92.6 | 2.245 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

### 3.1 INFORMAL SETTLEMENTS

Table 3.8: Proportion of the Urban Households Living in Informal Settlements

| Urban | Per cent | Standard <br> Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design <br> Effect |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Formal settlement | 24.5 | 1.6 | 21.4 | 27.9 | 19.396 |
| Informal <br> settlement | 75.5 | 1.6 | 72.1 | 78.6 | 19.396 |  |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Table 3.9: Urban Households Living in Informal Settlements by LGA

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Banjul | Formal settlement | 4.9 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 23.2 | 12.907 |
|  | Informal settlement | 95.1 | 4.1 | 76.8 | 99.1 | 12.907 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| KMC | Formal settlement | 29.3 | 3.5 | 22.9 | 36.6 | 22.946 |
|  | Informal settlement | 70.7 | 3.5 | 63.4 | 77.1 | 22.946 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Brikama | Formal settlement | 22.3 | 2.1 | 18.5 | 26.6 | 18.235 |
|  | Informal settlement | 77.7 | 2.1 | 73.4 | 81.5 | 18.235 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Mansakonko | Formal settlement | 21.9 | 7.5 | 10.5 | 40.0 | 4.061 |
|  | Informal settlement | 78.1 | 7.5 | 60.0 | 89.5 | 4.061 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Kerewan | Formal settlement | 41.3 | 10.4 | 23.1 | 62.2 | 17.548 |
|  | Informal settlement | 58.7 | 10.4 | 37.8 | 76.9 | 17.548 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |


| Kuntaur | Formal settlement | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 8.5 | .659 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Informal settlement | 98.3 | 1.4 | 91.5 | 99.7 | .659 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Janjanbureh | Formal settlement | 13.3 | 2.8 | 8.7 | 19.9 | . |
|  | Informal settlement | 86.7 | 2.8 | 80.1 | 91.3 | 1.313 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.313 |
| Basse | Formal settlement | 26.3 | 6.4 | 15.6 | 40.7 | 20.277 |
|  | Informal settlement | 73.7 | 6.4 | 59.3 | 84.4 | 20.277 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Urban Households Living in Informal Settlements by Sex of Household Head

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Male | Formal settlement | 20.1 | 1.4 | 17.3 | 23.1 | 1.677 |
|  | Informal settlement | 79.9 | 1.4 | 76.9 | 82.7 | 1.677 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |
| Female | Formal settlement | 22.5 | 2.2 | 18.3 | 27.2 | 1.769 |
|  | Informal settlement | 77.5 | 2.2 | 72.8 | 81.7 | 1.769 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 3.10: Urban Households Living in Informal Settlements by Ethnicity of Household Head

| Ethnicity | Per cent | Standard <br> Error | 95 Confidence <br> Interval | Design <br> Effect |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Mandinka/Jahanka | Formal <br> settlement | 24.7 | 2.3 | 20.4 | 29.5 | 1.724 |
|  | Informal <br> settlement | 75.3 | 2.3 | 70.5 | 79.6 | 1.724 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Fula/Tukulor/ Lorobo | Formal <br> settlement | 18.4 | 2.5 | 14.0 | 23.8 | 1.302 |


|  | Informal settlement | 81.6 | 2.5 | 76.2 | 86.0 | 1.302 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Wollof | Formal settlement | 24.8 | 3.5 | 18.5 | 32.4 | 1.447 |
|  | Informal settlement | 75.2 | 3.5 | 67.6 | 81.5 | 1.447 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Jola/Karoninka | Formal settlement | 16.6 | 3.0 | 11.4 | 23.5 | 1.291 |
|  | Informal settlement | 83.4 | 3.0 | 76.5 | 88.6 | 1.291 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Sarahule | Formal settlement | 34.1 | 5.8 | 23.7 | 46.4 | 1.401 |
|  | Informal settlement | 65.9 | 5.8 | 53.6 | 76.3 | 1.401 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Serere | Formal settlement | 23.3 | 5.1 | 14.6 | 34.9 | . 958 |
|  | Informal settlement | 76.7 | 5.1 | 65.1 | 85.4 | . 958 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Creole/Aku/Marabou <br> Marabout | Formal settlement | 30.5 | 10.0 | 14.7 | 52.7 | . 947 |
|  | Informal settlement | 69.5 | 10.0 | 47.3 | 85.3 | . 947 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Manjago | Formal settlement | 28.1 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 53.6 | 2.058 |
|  | Informal settlement | 71.9 | 11.0 | 46.4 | 88.3 | 2.058 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Bambara | Formal settlement | 16.3 | 8.7 | 5.2 | 40.8 | . 988 |
|  | Informal settlement | 83.7 | 8.7 | 59.2 | 94.8 | . 988 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |


| Other (specify)___Formal <br> settlement | 25.8 | 9.0 | 12.0 | 46.8 | 1.630 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Informal <br> settlement | 74.2 | 9.0 | 53.2 | 88.0 | 1.630 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |

Table 3.11: Urban Households Living in Informal Settlements by Age of Household Members

| Agegroup |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confide | erval | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0-4 | Formal settlement | 22.8 | 1.8 | 19.4 | 26.6 | 3.435 |
|  | Informal settlement | 77.2 | 1.8 | 73.4 | 80.6 | 3.435 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 5-9 | Formal settlement | 20.9 | 1.7 | 17.7 | 24.4 | 3.394 |
|  | Informal settlement | 79.1 | 1.7 | 75.6 | 82.3 | 3.394 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 10-14 | Formal settlement | 22.1 | 2.0 | 18.5 | 26.3 | 3.986 |
|  | Informal settlement | 77.9 | 2.0 | 73.7 | 81.5 | 3.986 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 15-19 | Formal settlement | 22.7 | 1.9 | 19.1 | 26.8 | 3.365 |
|  | Informal settlement | 77.3 | 1.9 | 73.2 | 80.9 | 3.365 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 20-24 | Formal settlement | 25.2 | 2.2 | 21.0 | 29.8 | 3.508 |
|  | Informal settlement | 74.8 | 2.2 | 70.2 | 79.0 | 3.508 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 25-29 | Formal settlement | 26.6 | 2.3 | 22.4 | 31.4 | 3.103 |
|  | Informal settlement | 73.4 | 2.3 | 68.6 | 77.6 | 3.103 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 30-34 | Formal settlement | 25.0 | 2.1 | 21.1 | 29.3 | 2.030 |
|  | Informal settlement | 75.0 | 2.1 | 70.7 | 78.9 | 2.030 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 35-39 | Formal settlement | 26.4 | 2.1 | 22.5 | 30.8 | 1.724 |
|  | Informal settlement | 73.6 | 2.1 | 69.2 | 77.5 | 1.724 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 40-44 | Formal settlement | 23.1 | 2.3 | 18.9 | 27.9 | 1.605 |
|  | Informal settlement | 76.9 | 2.3 | 72.1 | 81.1 | 1.605 |


|  | Total | 100.0 |  | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Table 3.12: Urban Households Living in Informal Settlements by Religion of Household Head

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Islam | Formal settlement | 20.6 | 1.4 | 18.0 | 23.5 | 2.105 |
|  | Informal settlement | 79.4 | 1.4 | 76.5 | 82.0 | 2.105 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Christianity | Formal settlement | 25.8 | 6.2 | 15.4 | 39.9 | 1.982 |
|  | Informal settlement | 74.2 | 6.2 | 60.1 | 84.6 | 1.982 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 3.13: Proportion of Urban Households Living in Informal Settlements by Functional Difficulties

|  | Per cent | Standard <br> Error | 95 Confidence <br> Interval | Design <br> Effect |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Has No functional <br> difficulties | Formal <br> settlement | 24.3 | 1.7 | 21.1 | 27.8 | 17.362 |
| Informal <br> settlement | 75.7 | 1.7 | 72.2 | 78.9 | 17.362 |  |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |  |
| Has functional <br> difficulties | Formal <br> settlement | 19.1 | 3.4 | 13.2 | 26.9 | 2.419 |
| Informal <br> settlement | 80.9 | 3.4 | 73.1 | 86.8 | 2.419 |  |

### 3.2 INADEQUATE HOUSING

Table 3.14: Proportion of Urban Households with Inadequate Housing

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Design Effect |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | Housing adequate | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 98.4 | 0.3 | 97.7 | 98.9 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Table 3.15: Proportion of Urban Households with Inadequate Housing by LGA

| LGA |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confid | nterval | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Banjul | Housing adequate | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.8 | . 855 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.8 | 0.2 | 98.2 | 100.0 | . 855 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Kanifing | Housing adequate | 2.4 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 6.163 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 97.6 | 0.6 | 96.0 | 98.5 | 6.163 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Brikama | Housing adequate | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 9.754 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 98.7 | 0.4 | 97.6 | 99.3 | 9.754 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Mansakonko | Housing adequate | 2.1 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 16.4 | 3.180 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 97.9 | 2.3 | 83.6 | 99.8 | 3.180 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Kerewan | Housing adequate | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.8 | . 560 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.3 | 0.3 | 98.2 | 99.7 | . 560 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Kuntaur | Housing inadequate | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Janjanbureh | Housing adequate | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.5 | . 177 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.3 | 0.3 | 98.5 | 99.6 | . 177 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Basse | Housing adequate | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 6.573 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 98.3 | 1.1 | 94.2 | 99.5 | 6.573 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 3.16: Proportion of Urban Households with Inadequate Housing by Sex

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Male | Housing adequate | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.023 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.2 | 0.3 | 98.5 | 99.6 | 1.023 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Female | Housing adequate | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.017 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.2 | 0.4 | 98.0 | 99.7 | 1.017 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 3.17: Proportion of Urban Households with Inadequate Housing by Ethnicity

| Ethnicity |  | Per cent | Standard | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Error | Effect |  |  |
| Mandinka/Jahanka | Housing adequate |  | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 1.163 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 98.8 | 0.5 | 97.3 | 99.4 | 1.163 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Fula/Tukulor/ Lorobo | Housing adequate | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 2.1 | . 943 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.7 | 0.3 | 97.9 | 100.0 | . 943 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Wollof | Housing adequate | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 3.5 | . 948 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.1 | 0.6 | 96.5 | 99.8 | . 948 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Jola/Karoninka | Housing adequate | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 1.296 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.3 | 0.7 | 95.4 | 99.9 | 1.296 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Sarahule | Housing adequate | 2.4 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 9.4 | 1.149 |
|  | Housing <br> inadequate | 97.6 | 1.7 | 90.6 | 99.4 | 1.149 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Serere | Housing <br> inadequate | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Creole/Aku/Marabou <br> Marabout | Housing inadequate | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Manjago | Housing adequate | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 14.8 | . 782 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 97.8 | 2.2 | 85.2 | 99.7 | . 782 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Bambara | Housing inadequate | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Other (specify) ___ | Housing inadequate | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |  |


| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Table 3.18: Proportion of Urban Households with Inadequate Housing by Religion

|  |  | Per cent | Standard <br> Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Islam | Housing adequate | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.165 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.2 | 0.2 | 98.6 | 99.5 | 1.165 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Christianity | Housing adequate | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 5.4 | . 746 |
|  | Housing <br> inadequate | 99.2 | 0.8 | 94.6 | 99.9 | . 746 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 3.19: Proportion of Urban Households with Inadequate Housing by Age of Household Members

| Agegroup |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confide | nterval | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0-4 | Housing adequate | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.703 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.3 | 0.3 | 98.6 | 99.7 | 1.703 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 5-9 | Housing adequate | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 2.571 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.3 | 0.3 | 98.4 | 99.7 | 2.571 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 10-14 | Housing adequate | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 2.039 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.4 | 0.3 | 98.6 | 99.7 | 2.039 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 15-19 | Housing adequate | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 2.667 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 98.9 | 0.4 | 97.7 | 99.5 | 2.667 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 20-24 | Housing adequate | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 2.151 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.1 | 0.4 | 97.9 | 99.6 | 2.151 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 25-29 | Housing adequate | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.745 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.0 | 0.4 | 97.9 | 99.5 | 1.745 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |


| 30-34 | Housing adequate | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.274 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.3 | 0.3 | 98.3 | 99.7 | 1.274 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 35-39 | Housing adequate | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 1.335 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 98.8 | 0.5 | 97.4 | 99.4 | 1.335 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 40-44 | Housing adequate | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.029 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.2 | 0.4 | 98.0 | 99.7 | 1.029 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 45-49 | Housing adequate | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 1.414 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 98.7 | 0.7 | 96.4 | 99.5 | 1.414 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 50-54 | Housing adequate | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 1.090 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.0 | 0.6 | 96.9 | 99.7 | 1.090 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 55-59 | Housing adequate | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 7.3 | 1.588 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 97.1 | 1.4 | 92.7 | 98.9 | 1.588 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 60-64 | Housing adequate | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 3.3 | . 971 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.5 | 0.5 | 96.7 | 99.9 | . 971 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 65-69 | Housing adequate | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 6.7 | 1.233 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.0 | 1.0 | 93.3 | 99.9 | 1.233 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 70-74 | Housing inadequate | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 75-79 | Housing adequate | 4.9 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 20.2 | 1.659 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 95.1 | 3.7 | 79.8 | 98.9 | 1.659 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 80-84 | Housing adequate | 2.9 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 13.4 | . 827 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 97.1 | 2.3 | 86.6 | 99.4 | . 827 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 85+ | Housing adequate | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 12.3 | . 975 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 98.3 | 1.8 | 87.7 | 99.8 | . 975 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 3.20: Proportion of Urban Households Living in Inadequate Housing by Functional Difficulties

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design <br> Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Has No functional difficulties | Housing adequate | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 9.331 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.1 | 0.3 | 98.3 | 99.5 | 9.331 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Has functional difficulties | Housing adequate | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.7 | . 939 |
|  | Housing inadequate | 99.2 | 0.5 | 97.3 | 99.7 | . 939 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 3.21: Housing Deprivations

| Deprivations | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Households with No <br> deprivations | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| Households with one (1) <br> housing deprivation | 9.7 | 1.2 | 7.6 | 12.4 |
| Households with multiple (2 <br> or more) housing <br> deprivations | 88.7 | 1.2 | 86.0 | 90.9 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |

## 4 ACCESS TO FORMAL FINANCIAL SERVICES

Table 4.1: Proportion of adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| No bank account or No <br> access to a formal financial <br> service | 79.5 | 0.9 | 77.7 | 81.1 | 5.623 |
| Have a bank account or <br> access to a formal financial <br> service | 17.4 | 0.7 | 16.1 | 18.8 | 4.045 |
| Don't know | 3.1 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 5.951 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 4.2: Proportion of adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider by Place of Residence

|  |  | Per cent | Standard <br> Error | 95 Confide | terval | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Urban | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 75.0 | 1.2 | 72.6 | 77.2 | 6.256 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 21.1 | 0.9 | 19.4 | 23.0 | 4.350 |
|  | Don't know | 3.9 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 6.477 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Rural | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 89.9 | 0.9 | 88.0 | 91.5 | 3.323 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 8.7 | 0.8 | 7.2 | 10.5 | 3.215 |
|  | Don't know | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.380 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 4.3: Proportion of adults ( 15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider by Age

| Agegroup |  | Per cent | Standard$\qquad$ | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 95.4 | 0.5 | 94.2 | 96.3 | 1.682 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 3.7 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 1.381 |
|  | Don't know | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.109 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 20-24 | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 88.6 | 1.1 | 86.3 | 90.6 | 2.380 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 8.7 | 0.8 | 7.2 | 10.5 | 1.786 |
|  | Don't know | 2.7 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 2.617 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 25-29 | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 74.1 | 1.4 | 71.3 | 76.8 | 1.806 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 21.5 | 1.1 | 19.4 | 23.9 | 1.364 |
|  | Don't know | 4.3 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 6.2 | 2.690 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 30-34 | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 69.3 | 1.8 | 65.6 | 72.8 | 2.058 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 26.5 | 1.6 | 23.4 | 29.8 | 1.795 |
|  | Don't know | 4.2 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 1.616 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |


| 35-39 | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 68.1 | 1.8 | 64.5 | 71.6 | 1.764 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 27.7 | 1.7 | 24.5 | 31.3 | 1.753 |
|  | Don't know | 4.1 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 1.495 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 40-44 | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 69.0 | 2.1 | 64.6 | 73.0 | 1.855 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 27.0 | 2.0 | 23.1 | 31.2 | 1.881 |
|  | Don't know | 4.1 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 1.392 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 45-49 | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 68.3 | 2.3 | 63.7 | 72.6 | 1.518 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 28.0 | 2.1 | 24.0 | 32.4 | 1.447 |
|  | Don't know | 3.7 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 1.231 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 50-54 | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 76.6 | 2.3 | 71.7 | 80.8 | 1.588 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 19.7 | 2.2 | 15.7 | 24.4 | 1.645 |
|  | Don't know | 3.8 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 6.1 | 1.241 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 55-59 | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 71.8 | 2.5 | 66.7 | 76.4 | 1.205 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 25.8 | 2.2 | 21.7 | 30.4 | 1.023 |
|  | Don't know | 2.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 1.086 |


|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 60-64 | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 79.5 | 2.2 | 74.7 | 83.6 | 1.106 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 18.4 | 2.0 | 14.7 | 22.8 | 1.007 |
|  | Don't know | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 1.440 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 65-69 | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 79.9 | 2.6 | 74.2 | 84.6 | . 935 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 18.1 | 2.6 | 13.6 | 23.7 | . 950 |
|  | Don't know | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 5.5 | 1.171 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 70-74 | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 75.3 | 4.3 | 65.7 | 82.9 | 1.855 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 20.7 | 3.7 | 14.4 | 28.9 | 1.498 |
|  | Don't know | 4.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 9.1 | 1.398 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 75-79 | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 74.9 | 4.9 | 64.0 | 83.4 | 1.162 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 22.5 | 5.0 | 14.2 | 33.8 | 1.274 |
|  | Don't know | 2.6 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 9.9 | 1.179 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 80-84 | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 91.6 | 3.3 | 82.4 | 96.2 | 1.117 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 6.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 15.4 | 1.073 |


|  | Don't know | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 10.5 | 1.248 |
| ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |  |
| $85+$ | 81.0 | 3.9 | 72.1 | 87.6 | .989 |  |
| No bank account or No <br> access to a formal <br> financial service |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Have a bank account or <br> access to a formal <br> financial service | 7.9 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 16.5 | 1.291 |  |

Table 4.4: Proportion of adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider by Level of Education

| Education |  | Per cent | Standard Error | $95 \mathrm{Co}$ | idence <br> nterval | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Early childhood(1-4) | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 78.6 | 5.2 | 66.6 | 87.1 | 1.842 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 14.0 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 24.2 | 1.612 |
|  | Don't know | 7.5 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 19.3 | 2.403 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Primary (1-6) | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 87.2 | 1.2 | 84.6 | 89.4 | 1.719 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 10.8 | 1.0 | 9.1 | 12.9 | 1.305 |
|  | Don't know | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 2.357 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |


| Lower Sec (7- <br> 9) | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 84.3 | 1.1 | 82.0 | 86.3 | 1.820 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 13.4 | 1.0 | 11.5 | 15.5 | 1.814 |
|  | Don't know | 2.4 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 2.164 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Upper Sec (10- } \\ & 12) \end{aligned}$ | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 72.4 | 1.5 | 69.3 | 75.3 | 2.863 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 23.7 | 1.4 | 21.1 | 26.5 | 2.490 |
|  | Don't know | 3.9 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 2.559 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Diploma | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 37.3 | 2.3 | 32.8 | 42.1 | 1.285 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 56.4 | 2.4 | 51.7 | 61.0 | 1.246 |
|  | Don't know | 6.3 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 10.2 | 2.297 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Vocational | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 46.0 | 4.7 | 37.0 | 55.4 | 1.434 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 48.6 | 4.2 | 40.5 | 56.8 | 1.114 |
|  | Don't know | 5.3 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 10.3 | 1.039 |

$\left.\begin{array}{|l|r|r|r|r|r}\hline & \text { Total } & 100.0 & 0.0 & 100.0 & 100.0 \\ \hline \text { Higher } & \begin{array}{l}\text { No bank account } \\ \text { or No access to a } \\ \text { formal financial } \\ \text { service }\end{array} & 30.9 & 3.9 & 23.8 & 39.0\end{array}\right) 1.677$.

Table 4.5: Proportion of adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider by Sex

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 74.2 | 1.2 | 71.9 | 76.4 | 3.865 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 21.1 | 0.9 | 19.4 | 22.9 | 2.742 |
|  | Don't know | 4.7 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 4.455 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Female | No bank account or No access to a formal financial service | 83.8 | 0.8 | 82.2 | 85.4 | 3.216 |
|  | Have a bank account or access to a formal financial service | 14.3 | 0.7 | 13.0 | 15.8 | 2.671 |
|  | Don't know | 1.8 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.959 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

## 5 WASTE DISPOSAL

Table 5.1: The proportion of the population with Access to Basic MSW Collection Services

|  | Per cent | Standard error |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Without basic waste collection services | 74.3 | 1.6 |
| With basic waste collection services | 25.7 | 1.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |

Table 5.2: The proportion of the population with Access to Basic MSW Collection Services by Place of Residence

|  |  | Per cent | Standard error |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Urban | Without basic waste collection services | 64.1 | 2.2 |
|  | With basic waste collection services | 35.9 | 2.2 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Rural | Without basic waste collection services | 99.5 | 0.3 |
|  | With basic waste collection services | 0.5 | 0.3 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |

Table 5.3: The proportion of the population with Access to Basic MSW Collection Services by Local Government Area

| LGA |  | Per cent | Standard error |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Banjul | Without basic waste collection services | 17.3 | 3.3 |
|  | With basic waste collection services | 82.7 | 3.3 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| KMC | Without basic waste collection services | 25.8 | 4.0 |
|  | With basic waste collection services | 74.2 | 4.0 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Brikama | Without basic waste collection services | 86.7 | 2.5 |
|  | With basic waste collection services | 13.3 | 2.5 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Mansakonko | Without basic waste collection services | 93.7 | 4.0 |
|  | With basic waste collection services | 6.3 | 4.0 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Kerewan | Without basic waste collection services | 91.1 | 3.8 |
|  | With basic waste collection services | 8.9 | 3.8 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Kuntaur | Without basic waste collection services | 100.0 | 0.0 |


|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Janjanbureh | Without basic waste collection services | 97.5 | 1.4 |
|  | With basic waste collection services | 2.5 | 1.4 |
| Basse | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |
|  | Without basic waste collection services | 98.2 | 1.0 |
| With basic waste collection services | 1.8 | 1.0 |  |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |  |

Table 5.4: Households Waste (rubbish/garbage) Disposal Modes

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Burning | 32.9 | 1.8 | 29.5 | 36.5 | 4.211 |
| Use as compost | 2.2 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 2.603 |
| Recycle | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.014 |
| Collected by <br> Municipality/Council (HH <br> provides bin) | 14.5 | 1.3 | 12.1 | 17.4 | 4.141 |
| Collected by |  |  |  |  |  |
| Municipality/Council | 5.6 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 1.859 |
| (Municipality provides bin) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Collected by private body | 3.1 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 2.819 |
| Use donkey/horse cart | 8.9 | 1.4 | 6.5 | 12.1 | 6.943 |
| Public dump | 9.8 | 1.3 | 7.5 | 12.8 | 5.720 |
| In bush/open space | 18.1 | 1.1 | 16.0 | 20.4 | 2.462 |
| Other (specify) | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | .983 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 5.5: Households Waste (rubbish/garbage) Disposal Modes by LGA

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |  |  |
| ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Urban | 2.9 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 2.846 |  |
|  | Landfill/bury | 31.3 | 2.3 | 26.8 | 36.0 | 5.221 |
| Burning | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 3.346 |  |
| Use as compost | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.342 |  |
| Recycle | 20.4 | 1.9 | 17.0 | 24.3 | 4.398 |  |
| Collected by <br> Municipality/Council (HH <br> provides bin) |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Collected by <br> Municipality/Council <br> (Municipality provides bin) | 7.8 | 0.8 | 6.3 | 9.6 | 1.904 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Collected by private body | 4.4 |  |  |  |  |
| Use donkey/horse cart | 12.3 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 2.946 |
| Public dump | 8.8 | 2.0 | 8.9 | 16.8 | 7.514 |
| In bush/open space | 10.5 | 1.6 | 6.1 | 12.6 | 6.776 |
| Other (specify) | 0.3 | 1.3 | 8.1 | 13.4 | 3.817 |
| Total | 10.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.051 |
| Rural | 7.5 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Landfill/bury | 36.9 | 1.3 | 5.3 | 10.6 | 2.152 |
| Burning | 4.9 | 2.3 | 32.4 | 41.7 | 1.982 |
| Use as compost | 0.4 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 7.6 | 2.184 |
| Recycle | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.0 | .663 |
| Collected by private body | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | .887 |
| Use donkey/horse cart | 12.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.096 |
| Public dump | 36.8 | 2.3 | 8.5 | 17.5 | 3.943 |
| In bush/open space | 0.3 | 2.0 | 32.9 | 40.9 | 1.466 |
| Other (specify) | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | .769 |
| Total | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Table 5.6: Mode of Waste Collection by Frequency

| Frequency | Rubbish disposal <br> Mode | Per cent | Standard $\qquad$ <br> Error |  | fidence <br> Interval | Design <br> Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Daily | Collected by <br> Municipality/Council <br> (HH provides bin) | 18.0 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 40.0 | 1.657 |
|  | Collected by <br> Municipality/Council (Municipality provides bin) | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 17.5 | . 982 |
|  | Use donkey/horse cart | 79.4 | 8.7 | 57.3 | 91.7 | 1.650 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Weekly | Collected by <br> Municipality/Council <br> (HH provides bin) | 49.5 | 3.7 | 42.3 | 56.8 | 3.636 |
|  | Collected by <br> Municipality/Council (Municipality provides bin) | 20.1 | 2.1 | 16.2 | 24.6 | 1.835 |
|  | Collected by private body | 9.0 | 1.7 | 6.1 | 13.1 | 2.490 |
|  | Use donkey/horse cart | 21.4 | 3.3 | 15.5 | 28.8 | 4.429 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Forth nightly | Collected by <br> Municipality/Council <br> (HH provides bin) | 36.6 | 15.2 | 13.5 | 68.0 | 1.225 |
|  | Use donkey/horse cart | 63.4 | 15.2 | 32.0 | 86.5 | 1.225 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Monthly | Collected by Municipality/Council (HH provides bin) | 25.0 | 8.8 | 11.6 | 45.8 | 2.012 |
|  | Collected by <br> Municipality/Council (Municipality provides bin) | 15.9 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 28.5 | . 912 |
|  | Collected by private body | 24.7 | 7.2 | 13.2 | 41.5 | 1.362 |
|  | Use donkey/horse cart | 34.4 | 8.6 | 19.7 | 52.9 | 1.613 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |


| Bi-weekly | Collected by <br> Municipality/Council <br> (HH provides bin) | 28.3 | 8.5 | 14.5 | 47.7 | 2.081 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Collected by | 5.1 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 19.8 | 1.640 |
|  | Municipality/Council (Municipality provides bin) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Collected by private body | 16.0 | 4.3 | 9.1 | 26.6 | . 807 |
|  | Use donkey/horse cart | 50.6 | 8.3 | 34.5 | 66.6 | 1.616 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Others (specify) | Collected by Municipality/Council (HH provides bin) | 49.5 | 11.3 | 28.5 | 70.7 | 1.151 |
|  | Collected by private body | 6.8 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 25.6 | . 864 |
|  | Use donkey/horse cart | 43.7 | 11.2 | 23.8 | 65.8 | 1.146 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 5.7: The most recent expenditure (GMD) on rubbish/garbage disposal

|  | Mean | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| The most recent <br> expenditure (GMD) on <br> rubbish/garbage disposal | 48.5245 | 4.54121 | 39.4696 | 57.5794 | 2.204 |

Table 5.8: Modes of Liquid Waste Disposal

| Liquid disposal mode | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Discharge into sewer <br> system (ONLY FOR <br> BANJUL) | 2.4 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 2.7 | .251 |
| Discharge into drainage <br> system/gutter | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.381 |
| Discharge into <br> drainage/pit ("soak away") | 34.9 | 1.7 | 31.7 | 38.3 | 3.596 |
| Discharge in the public <br> street | 8.2 | 1.1 | 6.3 | 10.6 | 4.500 |
| Discharge at the <br> compound | 48.9 | 1.5 | 45.9 | 51.9 | 2.740 |
| Discharge into the private <br> property | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.649 |
| Other (specify) | 3.0 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 1.229 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 5.9: Modes of Liquid Waste Disposal by Place of Residence

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confid | nterval | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Urban | Discharge into sewer system (ONLY FOR BANJUL) | 3.3 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 3.8 | . 265 |
|  | Discharge into drainage system/gutter | 2.2 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 2.407 |
|  | Discharge into drainage/pit ("soak away") | 44.8 | 2.4 | 40.2 | 49.5 | 4.688 |
|  | Discharge in the public street | 5.9 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 9.4 | 7.419 |
|  | Discharge at the compound | 42.0 | 2.0 | 38.1 | 45.9 | 3.340 |
|  | Discharge into the private property | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.873 |
|  | Other (specify) | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.728 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |
| Rural | Discharge into drainage system/gutter | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | . 738 |


| Discharge into drainage/pit <br> ("soak away") | 10.6 | 1.6 | 7.8 | 14.3 | 2.311 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Discharge in the public <br> street | 13.8 | 1.5 | 11.0 | 17.2 | 1.667 |
| Discharge at the <br> compound | 66.0 | 2.1 | 61.6 | 70.1 | 1.722 |
| Discharge into the private <br> property | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.019 |
| Other (specify) | 8.6 | 1.1 | 6.7 | 10.9 | 1.201 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

## 6 SAFETY

Table 6.1: Proportion of Population That Feel Safe Walking Alone Around the Area they Live

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Unsafe | 39.2 | 1.5 | 36.3 | 42.2 | 2.424 |
| Safe | 58.6 | 1.4 | 55.8 | 61.4 | 2.181 |
| Don't know/prefer Not to say | 2.1 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 1.182 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 6.2: Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live by Place of Residence

| Area |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Urban | Unsafe | 39.1 | 1.5 | 36.2 | 42.1 | 1.516 |
|  | Safe | 58.4 | 1.4 | 55.6 | 61.1 | 1.301 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 2.5 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 1.081 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Rural | Unsafe | 39.2 | 2.9 | 33.7 | 45.0 | 3.566 |
|  | Safe | 59.4 | 2.8 | 53.8 | 64.7 | 3.238 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 1.533 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 6.3: Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live by Local Government Area

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Banjul | Unsafe | 23.0 | 2.9 | 17.8 | 29.2 | 1.459 |
|  | Safe | 70.0 | 1.8 | 66.4 | 73.4 | . 458 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 7.0 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 10.7 | 1.087 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Kanifing | Unsafe | 34.4 | 2.8 | 29.2 | 40.1 | 1.982 |
|  | Safe | 63.7 | 2.8 | 58.0 | 69.0 | 1.959 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 3.3 | . 944 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Brikama | Unsafe | 51.5 | 2.4 | 46.8 | 56.2 | 1.142 |
|  | Safe | 47.9 | 2.4 | 43.2 | 52.6 | 1.106 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.4 | . 561 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Mansakonko | Unsafe | 54.1 | 7.2 | 40.0 | 67.5 | 6.351 |
|  | Safe | 44.2 | 6.4 | 32.2 | 56.9 | 5.085 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 7.0 | 2.806 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Kerewan | Unsafe | 28.6 | 2.5 | 23.9 | 33.8 | . 692 |
|  | Safe | 66.1 | 2.2 | 61.7 | 70.3 | . 471 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 5.2 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 8.1 | . 632 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Kuntaur | Unsafe | 22.2 | 4.8 | 14.2 | 33.0 | 1.626 |
|  | Safe | 77.8 | 4.8 | 67.0 | 85.8 | 1.626 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Janjanbureh | Unsafe | 46.3 | 5.2 | 36.3 | 56.6 | 3.127 |
|  | Safe | 53.7 | 5.2 | 43.4 | 63.7 | 3.127 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Basse | Unsafe | 37.3 | 5.7 | 26.9 | 49.1 | 4.490 |
|  | Safe | 61.7 | 5.6 | 50.2 | 72.1 | 4.368 |


| Don't know/prefer Not to <br> say | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 1.069 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 6.4: Proportion of Population That Feel Safe Walking Alone Around the Area they Live

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Male | Unsafe | 30.6 | 1.8 | 27.1 | 34.4 | 1.813 |
|  | Safe | 68.4 | 1.9 | 64.6 | 72.0 | 1.803 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 2.546 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Female | Unsafe | 45.9 | 1.8 | 42.4 | 49.3 | 1.819 |
|  | Safe | 51.1 | 1.7 | 47.8 | 54.4 | 1.649 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 3.0 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 3.9 | . 792 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 6.5: Proportion of Population That Feel Safe Walking Alone Around the Area they Live

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confid | nterval | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15-19 | Unsafe | 49.9 | 3.3 | 43.4 | 56.4 | 1.776 |
|  | Safe | 49.5 | 3.3 | 43.1 | 56.0 | 1.775 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.8 | . 821 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 20-24 | Unsafe | 44.9 | 3.5 | 38.1 | 51.9 | 1.771 |
|  | Safe | 54.0 | 3.5 | 47.1 | 60.9 | 1.760 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.7 | . 826 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 25-29 | Unsafe | 35.4 | 2.9 | 29.8 | 41.4 | 1.687 |
|  | Safe | 62.6 | 3.1 | 56.2 | 68.6 | 1.883 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 6.1 | 3.006 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 30-34 | Unsafe | 37.5 | 3.8 | 30.4 | 45.2 | 1.921 |
|  | Safe | 60.9 | 3.7 | 53.5 | 67.9 | 1.787 |


|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 7.8 | 3.441 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 35-39 | Unsafe | 42.9 | 3.3 | 36.6 | 49.4 | 1.323 |
|  | Safe | 55.5 | 3.3 | 49.0 | 61.9 | 1.340 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 3.8 | . 970 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 40-44 | Unsafe | 33.5 | 3.8 | 26.5 | 41.3 | 1.487 |
|  | Safe | 63.9 | 4.8 | 54.1 | 72.7 | 2.271 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 2.6 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 9.8 | 2.974 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 45-49 | Unsafe | 33.0 | 4.5 | 24.9 | 42.3 | 1.438 |
|  | Safe | 65.3 | 4.4 | 56.1 | 73.5 | 1.399 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 5.4 | . 970 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 50-54 | Unsafe | 40.0 | 6.6 | 27.8 | 53.4 | 2.052 |
|  | Safe | 55.3 | 7.0 | 41.4 | 68.4 | 2.212 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 4.8 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 19.8 | 3.323 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 55-59 | Unsafe | 25.9 | 6.2 | 15.6 | 39.8 | 1.832 |
|  | Safe | 72.0 | 6.3 | 58.2 | 82.6 | 1.783 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 8.6 | 1.049 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 60-64 | Unsafe | 22.7 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 43.1 | 2.853 |
|  | Safe | 69.2 | 8.1 | 51.3 | 82.7 | 2.205 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 8.1 | 6.1 | 1.7 | 30.9 | 3.555 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 65-69 | Unsafe | 39.0 | 7.8 | 25.1 | 54.9 | 1.528 |
|  | Safe | 58.8 | 7.7 | 43.2 | 72.8 | 1.473 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 2.2 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 13.8 | 1.275 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |


| 70-74 | Unsafe | 23.0 | 6.7 | 12.4 | 38.7 | . 862 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Safe | 75.2 | 6.8 | 59.6 | 86.1 | . 833 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 11.8 | . 604 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 75-79 | Unsafe | 40.4 | 14.1 | 17.6 | 68.4 | 2.106 |
|  | Safe | 55.5 | 13.4 | 29.9 | 78.4 | 1.844 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 4.1 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 23.1 | . 975 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 80-84 | Unsafe | 30.5 | 18.7 | 7.2 | 71.5 | 2.003 |
|  | Safe | 63.9 | 18.7 | 26.2 | 89.8 | 1.854 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 5.5 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 33.0 | . 739 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 85+ | Safe | 90.5 | 10.0 | 49.1 | 98.9 | . 742 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 9.5 | 10.0 | 1.1 | 50.9 | . 742 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 6.6: Safety at Home during the Night

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Unsafe | 12.8 | 0.9 | 11.2 | 14.6 | 1.698 |
| Safe | 86.9 | 0.9 | 85.1 | 88.5 | 1.660 |
| Don't know/prefer Not to say | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 2.777 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |

Table 6.7: Safety at Home during the Night by Sex

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Male | Unsafe | 10.3 | 1.1 | 8.2 | 12.8 | 1.582 |
|  | Safe | 89.6 | 1.1 | 87.1 | 91.6 | 1.557 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.261 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Female | Unsafe | 14.8 | 1.2 | 12.6 | 17.2 | 1.573 |
|  | Safe | 84.8 | 1.2 | 82.3 | 87.0 | 1.598 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 3.060 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 6.8: Proportion of the Population Who were Worried About being Physically Attacked by Strangers, Including being Mugged or Robbed

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Not worried | 37.0 | 1.3 | 34.6 | 39.6 | 1.822 |
| Worried | 62.8 | 1.2 | 60.3 | 65.2 | 1.715 |
| Don't know/prefer Not to say | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.911 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 6.9: Proportion of the Population Who were Worried About being Physically Attacked by Strangers, Including being Mugged or Robbed

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Male | Not worried | 41.7 | 1.9 | 38.0 | 45.6 | 1.726 |
|  | Worried | 58.0 | 1.8 | 54.3 | 61.6 | 1.581 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 2.361 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Female | Not worried | 33.4 | 1.6 | 30.4 | 36.7 | 1.683 |
|  | Worried | 66.5 | 1.6 | 63.3 | 69.5 | 1.661 |
|  | Don't know/prefer Not to say | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.324 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 6.10: Proportion of the Population Who were Worried About Having their Home Broken into and Something Stolen

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Not worried | 33.3 | 1.3 | 30.8 | 35.8 | 1.860 |
| Worried | 66.7 | 1.3 | 64.2 | 69.2 | 1.860 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 6.11: Proportion of the Population Who were Worried About Having their Home Broken into and Something Stolen by Sex

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Male | Not worried | 35.7 | 1.7 | 32.3 | 39.2 | 1.492 |
|  | Worried | 64.3 | 1.7 | 60.8 | 67.7 | 1.492 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Female | Not worried | 31.4 | 1.6 | 28.3 | 34.7 | . |
|  | Worried | 68.6 | 1.6 | 65.3 | 71.7 | 1.803 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.803 |

Table 6.12: Proportion of the Population Who Are Worried About Having their Valuables Stolen or Vandalised

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Not worried | 32.5 | 1.3 | 30.0 | 35.1 | 1.969 |
| Worried | 67.5 | 1.3 | 64.9 | 70.0 | 1.969 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 6.13: Proportion of the Population Who were Worried About Having their Valuables Stolen or Vandalised by Sex

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Male | Not worried | 35.0 | 1.8 | 31.5 | 38.7 | 1.651 |
|  | Worried | 65.0 | 1.8 | 61.3 | 68.5 | 1.651 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Female | Not worried | 30.5 | 1.6 | 27.5 | 33.7 | 1.661 |
|  | Worried | 69.5 | 1.6 | 66.3 | 72.5 | 1.661 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

## 7 DISCRIMINATION AND HARASSMENT

Table 7.1: Experience of Any Form of Discrimination or Harassment during the Last 5 Years

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| YES | 29.6 | 1.6 | 26.6 | 32.8 | 3.118 |
| NO | 70.4 | 1.6 | 67.2 | 73.4 | 3.118 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 7.2: Experience of Any Form of Discrimination or Harassment during the Past 12 Months

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Yes | 23.6 | 1.3 | 21.0 | 26.3 | 2.628 |
| No | 76.4 | 1.3 | 73.7 | 79.0 | 2.628 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 7.3: Experience of any form of discrimination or harassment during the last 5 years by Place of Residence

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Urban | Yes | 36.5 | 2.2 | 32.3 | 40.9 | 3.338 |
|  | No | 63.5 | 2.2 | 59.1 | 67.7 | 3.338 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Rural | Yes | 18.6 | 1.8 | 15.3 | 22.4 | 2.174 |
|  | No | 81.4 | 1.8 | 77.6 | 84.7 | 2.174 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 7.4: Experience of Any Form of Discrimination or Harassment during the Past 12 Months by Place of Residence

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Urban | Yes | 29.1 | 1.6 | 26.0 | 32.5 | 2.138 |
|  | No | 70.9 | 1.6 | 67.5 | 74.0 | 2.138 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |
| Rural | Yes | 14.7 | 1.9 | 11.4 | 18.9 | 2.923 |
|  | No | 85.3 | 1.9 | 81.1 | 88.6 | 2.923 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 7.5: Experience of Any Form of Discrimination or Harassment during the Last 5 Years by Local Government Area

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Banjul | Yes | 58.4 | 7.5 | 43.3 | 72.1 | 7.033 |
|  | No | 41.6 | 7.5 | 27.9 | 56.7 | 7.033 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Kanifing | Yes | 46.5 | 4.5 | 37.8 | 55.4 | 4.690 |
|  | No | 53.5 | 4.5 | 44.6 | 62.2 | 4.690 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Brikama | Yes | 18.3 | 1.7 | 15.2 | 21.8 | . 926 |
|  | No | 81.7 | 1.7 | 78.2 | 84.8 | . 926 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Mansakonko | Yes | 14.4 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 28.9 | 7.454 |
|  | No | 85.6 | 5.5 | 71.1 | 93.5 | 7.454 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Kerewan | Yes | 29.3 | 2.2 | 25.0 | 33.9 | . 542 |
|  | No | 70.7 | 2.2 | 66.1 | 75.0 | . 542 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Kuntaur | Yes | 24.5 | 2.4 | 20.0 | 29.5 | . 388 |
|  | No | 75.5 | 2.4 | 70.5 | 80.0 | . 388 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Janjanbureh | Yes | 19.6 | 2.6 | 14.9 | 25.4 | 1.280 |
|  | No | 80.4 | 2.6 | 74.6 | 85.1 | 1.280 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Basse | Yes | 14.9 | 1.8 | 11.7 | 19.0 | . 873 |
|  | No | 85.1 | 1.8 | 81.0 | 88.3 | . 873 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 7.6: Experience of Any Form of Discrimination or Harassment during the Past 12 Months by LGA


Table 7.7: Experience of Any Form of Discrimination or Harassment during the Last 5 Years by Sex

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Male | Yes | 34.1 | 1.9 | 30.4 | 38.0 | 1.862 |
|  | No | 65.9 | 1.9 | 62.0 | 69.6 | 1.862 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Female | Yes | 26.6 | 1.8 | 23.1 | 30.3 | 2.505 |
|  | No | 73.4 | 1.8 | 69.7 | 76.9 | 2.505 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 7.8 : Experience of Any Form of Discrimination or Harassment during the past 12 Months by Sex

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Male | Yes | 26.5 | 1.7 | 23.2 | 30.0 | 1.677 |
|  | No | 73.5 | 1.7 | 70.0 | 76.8 | 1.677 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |
| Female | Yes | 21.7 | 1.6 | 18.7 | 25.0 | 2.196 |
|  | No | 78.3 | 1.6 | 75.0 | 81.3 | 2.196 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 7.9: Experience of Any Form of Discrimination or Harassment during the Last 5 Years by Functional Difficulties

|  |  | Per cent | Standard <br> Error | 95 Confidence <br> Interval | Design <br> Effect |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Has No functional difficulties | Yes | 30.2 | 1.6 | 27.2 | 33.4 | 2.959 |
|  | No | 69.8 | 1.6 | 66.6 | 72.8 | 2.959 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |
| Has functional difficulties | Yes | 21.1 | 6.2 | 11.4 | 35.7 | 1.633 |
|  |  | 78.9 | 6.2 | 64.3 | 88.6 | 1.633 |

Table 7.10: Experience of Any Form of Discrimination or Harassment during the Past 12 Months by Functional Difficulties

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Has No functional | Yes | 23.9 | 1.4 | 21.3 | 26.7 | 2.492 |
| difficulties | No | 76.1 | 1.4 | 73.3 | 78.7 | 2.492 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |
| Has functional difficulties | Yes | 20.8 | 6.1 | 11.2 | 35.4 | 1.642 |
|  | No | 79.2 | 6.1 | 64.6 | 88.8 | 1.642 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 7.11: Experience of Any Form of Discrimination or Harassment during the Last 5 Years by Ethnicity


Table 7.12: Experience of Any Form of Discrimination or Harassment during the Past 12 Months by Ethnicity

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mandinka/Jahanka | Yes | 22.6 | 1.7 | 19.4 | 26.0 | 1.183 |
|  | No | 77.4 | 1.7 | 74.0 | 80.6 | 1.183 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Fula/Tukulor/ Lorobo | Yes | 22.7 | 2.5 | 18.2 | 28.0 | 2.399 |
|  | No | 77.3 | 2.5 | 72.0 | 81.8 | 2.399 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Wollof | Yes | 23.4 | 5.0 | 15.0 | 34.7 | 4.459 |
|  | No | 76.6 | 5.0 | 65.3 | 85.0 | 4.459 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Jola/Karoninka | Yes | 20.8 | 5.0 | 12.6 | 32.3 | 3.146 |
|  | No | 79.2 | 5.0 | 67.7 | 87.4 | 3.146 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Sarahule | Yes | 12.0 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 25.4 | 2.284 |
|  | No | 88.0 | 4.9 | 74.6 | 94.8 | 2.284 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Serere | Yes | 26.8 | 7.7 | 14.4 | 44.3 | 2.505 |
|  | No | 73.2 | 7.7 | 55.7 | 85.6 | 2.505 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Creole/Aku/Marabou | Yes | 16.4 | 11.9 | 3.4 | 52.1 | 2.638 |
| Marabout | No | 83.6 | 11.9 | 47.9 | 96.6 | 2.638 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Manjago | Yes | 21.3 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 44.5 | 1.223 |
|  | No | 78.7 | 9.2 | 55.5 | 91.6 | 1.223 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Bambara | Yes | 24.5 | 8.7 | 11.3 | 45.2 | . 844 |
|  | No | 75.5 | 8.7 | 54.8 | 88.7 | . 844 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Other (specify) | Yes | 19.6 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 38.7 | 1.411 |
|  | No | 80.4 | 7.6 | 61.3 | 91.4 | 1.411 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 7.13: Experience of Any Form of Discrimination or Harassment during the Last 5 Years by Income


| 50,000 GMD - 74,999 | No | 44.5 | 29.5 | 7.0 | 89.5 | 2.655 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| GMD | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |
| 75,000 GMD and over | Yes | 18.0 | 18.3 | 1.8 | 71.9 | .623 |
|  | No | 82.0 | 18.3 | 28.1 | 98.2 | .623 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |
| Can't disclose | Yes | 34.1 | 6.3 | 22.9 | 47.4 | 1.397 |
|  | No | 65.9 | 6.3 | 52.6 | 77.1 | 1.397 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |

Table 7.14: Experience of Any Form of Discrimination or Harassment during the past 12 by Income

|  |  | Per cent | Standard <br> Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Less than 500 GMD | Yes | 21.2 | 3.2 | 15.6 | 28.2 | 1.307 |
|  | No | 78.8 | 3.2 | 71.8 | 84.4 | 1.307 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 500 GMD - 999 GMD | Yes | 13.9 | 2.6 | 9.6 | 19.9 | 1.372 |
|  | No | 86.1 | 2.6 | 80.1 | 90.4 | 1.372 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 1,000 GMD - 1,999 | Yes | 17.8 | 2.8 | 12.9 | 24.0 | 1.873 |
| GMD | No | 82.2 | 2.8 | 76.0 | 87.1 | 1.873 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 2,000 GMD - 2,999 | Yes | 18.3 | 2.8 | 13.3 | 24.6 | 1.702 |
| GMD | No | 81.7 | 2.8 | 75.4 | 86.7 | 1.702 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 3,000 GMD -4,999 | Yes | 28.7 | 3.2 | 22.8 | 35.4 | 1.824 |
| GMD | No | 71.3 | 3.2 | 64.6 | 77.2 | 1.824 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 5,000 GMD-7,499 | Yes | 25.5 | 3.2 | 19.7 | 32.3 | 1.086 |
| GMD | No | 74.5 | 3.2 | 67.7 | 80.3 | 1.086 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 7,500 GMD - 9,999 | Yes | 26.8 | 7.4 | 14.8 | 43.7 | 1.865 |
| GMD | No | 73.2 | 7.4 | 56.3 | 85.2 | 1.865 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 10,000 GMD - 14,999 | Yes | 34.2 | 8.4 | 19.9 | 52.0 | 1.551 |
| GMD | No | 65.8 | 8.4 | 48.0 | 80.1 | 1.551 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |


| 15,000 GMD - 19,999 | Yes | 33.0 | 11.4 | 15.1 | 57.8 | 1.186 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GMD | No | 67.0 | 11.4 | 42.2 | 84.9 | 1.186 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 20,000 GMD- 29,999 | Yes | 25.6 | 14.0 | 7.5 | 59.5 | 1.537 |
| GMD | No | 74.4 | 14.0 | 40.5 | 92.5 | 1.537 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 30,000 GMD - 49,999 | Yes | 7.5 | 7.4 | 1.0 | 40.2 | . 511 |
| GMD | No | 92.5 | 7.4 | 59.8 | 99.0 | . 511 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 50,000 GMD - 74,999 | Yes | 55.5 | 29.5 | 10.5 | 93.0 | 2.655 |
| GMD | No | 44.5 | 29.5 | 7.0 | 89.5 | 2.655 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 75,000 GMD and over | No | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Can't disclose | Yes | 26.7 | 4.6 | 18.7 | 36.6 | . 839 |
|  | No | 73.3 | 4.6 | 63.4 | 81.3 | . 839 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 7.15: Experience of Any Form of Discrimination or Harassment during the past 12 Months by Age

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confi | nterval | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15-19 | Yes | 30.0 | 3.2 | 24.1 | 36.7 | 2.021 |
|  | No | 70.0 | 3.2 | 63.3 | 75.9 | 2.021 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 20-24 | Yes | 32.1 | 3.2 | 26.2 | 38.7 | 1.640 |
|  | No | 67.9 | 3.2 | 61.3 | 73.8 | 1.640 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 25-29 | Yes | 33.9 | 3.2 | 27.9 | 40.5 | 2.046 |
|  | No | 66.1 | 3.2 | 59.5 | 72.1 | 2.046 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 30-34 | Yes | 32.5 | 2.7 | 27.4 | 38.0 | 1.045 |
|  | No | 67.5 | 2.7 | 62.0 | 72.6 | 1.045 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 35-39 | Yes | 30.7 | 5.2 | 21.4 | 41.9 | 3.943 |
|  | No | 69.3 | 5.2 | 58.1 | 78.6 | 3.943 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 40-44 | Yes | 32.9 | 6.0 | 22.3 | 45.6 | 3.754 |
|  | No | 67.1 | 6.0 | 54.4 | 77.7 | 3.754 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 45-49 | Yes | 28.6 | 5.1 | 19.6 | 39.8 | 2.074 |
|  | No | 71.4 | 5.1 | 60.2 | 80.4 | 2.074 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 50-54 | Yes | 18.1 | 4.2 | 11.2 | 28.0 | 1.357 |
|  | No | 81.9 | 4.2 | 72.0 | 88.8 | 1.357 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 55-59 | Yes | 28.0 | 5.5 | 18.4 | 40.1 | 1.393 |
|  | No | 72.0 | 5.5 | 59.9 | 81.6 | 1.393 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 60-64 | Yes | 14.5 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 29.9 | 1.910 |
|  | No | 85.5 | 5.8 | 70.1 | 93.7 | 1.910 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 65-69 | Yes | 15.1 | 4.9 | 7.7 | 27.4 | 1.115 |
|  | No | 84.9 | 4.9 | 72.6 | 92.3 | 1.115 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 70-74 | Yes | 10.8 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 26.5 | . 984 |
|  | No | 89.2 | 5.3 | 73.5 | 96.0 | . 984 |


|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 75-79 | Yes | 15.1 | 8.8 | 4.4 | 40.9 | 1.539 |
|  | No | 84.9 | 8.8 | 59.1 | 95.6 | 1.539 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 80-84 | No | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 85+ | No | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 7.16: Experience of Any Form of Discrimination or Harassment during the Last 5 Years by Age


|  | No | 82.5 | 4.1 | 72.8 | 89.3 | 1.088 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 60-64 | Yes | 10.8 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 26.6 | 2.104 |
|  | No | 89.2 | 5.3 | 73.4 | 96.1 | 2.104 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 65-69 | Yes | 10.4 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 24.1 | 1.459 |
|  | No | 89.6 | 4.7 | 75.9 | 96.0 | 1.459 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 70-74 | Yes | 4.6 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 14.9 | 634 |
|  | No | 95.4 | 2.9 | 85.1 | 98.7 | . 634 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 75-79 | Yes | 11.1 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 29.5 | . 941 |
|  | No | 88.9 | 6.0 | 70.5 | 96.4 | . 941 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 80-84 | No | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 85+ | No | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

## 8 EXPERIENCE WITH PUBLIC SERVICES (BRIBERY)

Table 8.1: Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials, during the previous 12 months

|  | Estimate | Standard Error | $95 \%$ Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Yes | $7.2 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ | 3.191 |
| No | $92.8 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ | $90.8 \%$ | $94.3 \%$ | 3.191 |
| Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Table 8.2: Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials, during the previous 12 months by type of official

| TYPE OF OFFICIAL |  | Per cent | Standard Error |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Public Utilities officers (electricity, water, sanitation, etc.) | Yes | 6.5 | 2.0 |
|  | No | 93.5 | 2.0 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Doctors, Nurses or Midwives (from public sector) | Yes | 3.0 | 0.7 |
|  | No | 97.0 | 0.7 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| officials in courts like judges, magistrates and prosecutors | Yes | 7.2 | 4.0 |
|  | No | 92.8 | 4.0 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Teacher/Lecturers (from public schools) | Yes | 2.7 | 0.8 |
|  | No | 97.3 | 0.8 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Vehicle Inspection officer including traffic officers | Yes | 31.6 | 4.6 |
|  | No | 68.4 | 4.6 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Police officers | Yes | 25.3 | 4.1 |
|  | No | 74.7 | 4.1 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Elected representatives (Local/state) Governor, Chairman, Councillor | Yes | 2.2 | 2.2 |
|  | No | 97.8 | 2.2 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Member of Parliament/Legislature | No | 100.0 | 0.0 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Tax/Revenue officers/tax officers | Yes | 6.6 | 2.7 |
|  | No | 93.4 | 2.7 |


|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Public officials from other government agencies | Yes | 3.2 | 1.8 |
|  | No | 96.8 | 1.8 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Other (specify) | Yes | 3.8 | 2.3 |
|  | No | 96.2 | 2.3 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |

Table 8.3: During the last 12 months, were there any occasion directly or indirectly where a public official asked you to give extra money or a gift for a particular issue or procedure related to his/her function but you did not give anything in relation to that

|  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Estimate |  |
| Seror | Standard |  |
| Yes | $1.7 \%$ | $0.4 \%$ |
| No | $96.7 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ |
| DK | $1.6 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ |
| Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |

Table 8.4: Sex of the Official Who Received the Last Payment/Gift/Bribe

|  | Estimate | Standard Error | $95 \%$ Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Male | $91.9 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ | $95.4 \%$ | 1.080 |
| Female | $7.7 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | 1.102 |
| DK | $0.4 \%$ | $0.4 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | .569 |
| Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Table 8.5: Sex of the Bribe-givers

|  |  | Male | Female | Total |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Yes | Estimate | $65.7 \%$ | $34.3 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
|  | Standard Error | $6.2 \%$ | $6.2 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| No | Estimate | $48.4 \%$ | $51.6 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
|  | Standard Error | $1.6 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
|  | Estimate | $49.6 \%$ | $50.4 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Table 8.6: Age of the Bribe-givers

|  |  | Estimate | Error Standard |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15-19 | No | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 20-24 | Yes | 21.4\% | 11.1\% |
|  | No | 78.6\% | 11.1\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 25-29 | Yes | 6.2\% | 2.6\% |
|  | No | 93.8\% | 2.6\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 30-34 | No | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 35-39 | Yes | 5.0\% | 2.6\% |
|  | No | 95.0\% | 2.6\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 40-44 | Yes | 7.9\% | 5.6\% |
|  | No | 92.1\% | 5.6\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 45-49 | Yes | 5.8\% | 5.7\% |
|  | No | 94.2\% | 5.7\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 50-54 | Yes | 4.4\% | 4.5\% |
|  | No | 95.6\% | 4.5\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 55-59 | Yes | 8.6\% | 6.2\% |
|  | No | 91.4\% | 6.2\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 60-64 | Yes | 17.7\% | 13.5\% |
|  | No | 82.3\% | 13.5\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 65-69 | No | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 70-74 | No | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 75-79 | No | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |


| $80-84$ | No | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| $85+$ | Total |  | . |

Table 8.7: Income Level of Bribe-Givers

|  |  | Estimate | Standard Error |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Less than 500 GMD | Yes | 11.7\% | 11.4\% |
|  | No | 88.3\% | 11.4\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 500 GMD - 999 GMD | Yes | 11.1\% | 10.5\% |
|  | No | 88.9\% | 10.5\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 1,000 GMD - 1,999 GMD | Yes | 14.0\% | 12.0\% |
|  | No | 86.0\% | 12.0\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2,000 GMD - 2,999 GMD | Yes | 9.5\% | 4.4\% |
|  | No | 90.5\% | 4.4\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 3,000 GMD -4,999 GMD | Yes | 7.4\% | 2.9\% |
|  | No | 92.6\% | 2.9\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 5,000 GMD-7,499 GMD | Yes | 2.4\% | 1.7\% |
|  | No | 97.6\% | 1.7\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 7,500 GMD - 9,999 GMD | Yes | 11.6\% | 7.4\% |
|  | No | 88.4\% | 7.4\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 10,000 GMD - 14,999 GMD | No | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 15,000 GMD - 19,999 GMD | No | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 20,000 GMD- 29,999 GMD | No | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 30,000 GMD - 49,999 GMD | Yes | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |

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| 50,000 GMD - 74,999 GMD | Yes | $5.7 \%$ | $6.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | No | $94.3 \%$ | $6.6 \%$ |
|  | Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| 75,000 GMD and over | No | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
|  | Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
|  | No | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
|  | Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |

## 9 BRIBERY (BUSINESSES)

Table 9.1: Proportion of businesses that had at least one contact with a public official and that paid a bribe to a public official

|  |  | Per cent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| The Gambia | Yes | 5.7 |
|  | No | 90.1 |
|  | 4.3 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 |

Table 9.2: Proportion of businesses that had at least one contact with a public official and that paid a bribe to a public official by LGA

| LGA | Yes | No | Prefer Not to say |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Banjul | 7.4 | 88.9 | 3.7 |
| Kanifing | 5.0 | 90.0 | 5.0 |
| Brikama | 6.1 | 90.9 | 3.0 |
| Mansakonko | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Kuntaur | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Janjanbureh | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Kerewan | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Basse | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Table 9.3: Proportion of businesses that had at least one contact with a public official and that paid a bribe to a public official by gender of top manager

| Gender of top manager | Yes | No | Prefer Not to say |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Male | 5.3 | 89.4 | 5.3 |
| Female | 7.1 | 92.9 | 0.0 |

Table 9.4: Proportion of businesses that had at least one contact with a public official and that paid a bribe to a public official by business current legal status

| Business current legal status | Yes | No | Prefer Not to say |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Shareholding Company | 4.1 | 93.9 | 2.0 |
| Sole Proprietorship | 8.0 | 86.0 | 6.0 |
| Partnership | 0.0 | 83.3 | 16.7 |
| Limited Partnership | 4.8 | 95.2 | 0.0 |
| Other | 11.1 | 88.9 | 0.0 |

Table 9.5: Proportion of businesses that had at least one contact with a public official and that paid a bribe to a public official by primary activity

| Primary Activity of business | Yes | No | Prefer Not to say |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Manufacturing (Food, Textiles, Garments, Chemicals, Plastics \& rubber, Non-metallic mineral products, Basic metals, F | 0.0 | 92.9 | 7.1 |
| Construction (Building ,Civil engineering (roads, infrastructures)) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Retail trade | 9.1 | 90.9 | 0.0 |
| Wholesale trade | 7.1 | 92.9 | 0.0 |
| Transportation and storage | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Accommodation and Food service activities | 0.00 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Information and communication | 12.5 | 75.0 | 12.5 |
| Financial and insurance activities | 8.3 | 91.7 | 0.0 |
| Real estate activities | 16.7 | 50.0 | 33.3 |
| Professional, scientific and technical activities | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Education | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Other service activities | 5.1 | 89.7 | 5.1 |

Table 9.6: Proportion of businesses that had at least one contact with a public official and that paid a bribe to a public official by business exporting status

| Business exporting status | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ye } \\ \text { s } \end{gathered}$ | No | Prefer Not to say |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Exporter (Small businesses that currently export) | 5.7 | 88.6 | 5.7 |
| Lapser (Small businesses that have exported in the past and would consider exporting again) | 0.0 | $\begin{gathered} 100 . \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 0.0 |
| Considerer (Small businesses that have never exported before but would consider exporting) | 9.8 | 85.4 | 4.9 |
| Non-considerer (Small businesses that would Not consider exporting) | 3.8 | 92.3 | 3.8 |

## 10 PARTICIPATION IN FORMAL AND NON-FORMAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING

Table 10.1: Participation rate of youth (15-24) in formal and Non-formal education and training in the previous 12 months

|  | Estimate | Standard Error | $95 \%$ Confidence Interval |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| No | $65.7 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $61.3 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ |
| Yes | $34.3 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $30.2 \%$ | $38.7 \%$ |
| Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Table 10.2: Participation rate of youth (15-24) in formal and Non-formal education and training in the previous 12 months by Sex


Table 10.3: Participation rate of youth (15-24) in formal and Non-formal education and training in the previous 12 months by Area

|  |  | Estimate | Standard Error | 95\% Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Urban | No | 60.3\% | 2.8\% | 54.7\% | 65.6\% | 1.579 |
|  | Yes | 39.7\% | 2.8\% | 34.4\% | 45.3\% | 1.579 |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |
| Rural | No | 75.1\% | 3.4\% | 67.9\% | 81.1\% | 1.750 |
|  | Yes | 24.9\% | 3.4\% | 18.9\% | 32.1\% | 1.750 |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |

Table 10.4: Participation rate of youth (15-24) in formal and Non-formal education and training in the previous 12 months by Local Government

|  |  | Estimate | Standard Error | 95\% Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Banjul | No | 62.3\% | 7.8\% | 46.1\% | 76.2\% | 2.370 |
|  | Yes | 37.7\% | 7.8\% | 23.8\% | 53.9\% | 2.370 |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |
| Kanifing | No | 59.9\% | 4.9\% | 50.0\% | 69.1\% | 1.706 |
|  | Yes | 40.1\% | 4.9\% | 30.9\% | 50.0\% | 1.706 |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | . |
| Brikama | No | 60.3\% | 3.5\% | 53.3\% | 67.0\% | . 767 |
|  | Yes | 39.7\% | 3.5\% | 33.0\% | 46.7\% | . 767 |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | . |
| Mansakonko | No | 53.3\% | 8.0\% | 37.7\% | 68.3\% | 1.997 |
|  | Yes | 46.7\% | 8.0\% | 31.7\% | 62.3\% | 1.997 |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | . |
| Kerewan | No | 62.2\% | 5.5\% | 50.9\% | 72.4\% | . 965 |
|  | Yes | 37.8\% | 5.5\% | 27.6\% | 49.1\% | . 965 |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | . |
| Kuntaur | No | 92.4\% | 4.5\% | 77.2\% | 97.8\% | . 978 |
|  | Yes | 7.6\% | 4.5\% | 2.2\% | 22.8\% | . 978 |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | . |
| Janjanbureh | No | 79.0\% | 7.7\% | 60.1\% | 90.4\% | 3.184 |
|  | Yes | 21.0\% | 7.7\% | 9.6\% | 39.9\% | 3.184 |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | . |
| Basse | No | 79.2\% | 4.5\% | 69.0\% | 86.7\% | 1.149 |
|  | Yes | 20.8\% | 4.5\% | 13.3\% | 31.0\% | 1.149 |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |

Table 10.5: Participation rate of youth (15-24) in formal and Non-formal education and training in the previous 12 months by Age

|  |  | Estimate | Standard Error | $95 \%$ Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $15-19$ | No | $56.1 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ | $49.5 \%$ | $62.4 \%$ | 1.833 |
|  | Yes | $43.9 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ | $37.6 \%$ | $50.5 \%$ | 1.833 |
|  | Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | . |
| $20-24$ | No | $77.0 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ | $81.5 \%$ | 1.221 |
|  | Yes | $23.0 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ | 1.221 |
|  | Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Table 10.6: Participation rate of youth (15-24) in formal and Non-formal education and training in the previous 12 months by Income


| 15,000 GMD - 19,999 | No | $93.7 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $59.3 \%$ | $99.4 \%$ | .239 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| GMD | Yes | $6.3 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $40.7 \%$ | .239 |
|  | Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | . |
| 20,000 GMD- 29,999 | No | $53.1 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $94.9 \%$ | 1.240 |
| GMD | Yes | $46.9 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $93.6 \%$ | 1.240 |
|  | Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | . |
| Can't disclose | No | $78.7 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ | $94.7 \%$ | 1.187 |
|  | Yes | $21.3 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ | $56.6 \%$ | 1.187 |
|  | Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Participation Rate Of Adult (25-64) In Formal and Non-Formal Education and Training in the Previous 12 Months

Table 10.7: Participation Rate Of Adult (25-64) In Formal and Non-Formal Education and Training in the Previous 12 Months

|  | Estimate | Standard Error | $95 \%$ Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| No | $90.2 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ | 1.679 |
| Yes | $9.8 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | 1.679 |
| Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Table 10.8: Participation Rate Of Adult (25-64) In Formal and Non-Formal Education and Training in the Previous 12 Months

|  |  | Estimate | Standard Error | $95 \%$ Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Male | No | $85.9 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $82.4 \%$ | $88.7 \%$ | 1.550 |
|  | Yes | $14.1 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | 1.550 |
|  | Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |  |
| Female | No | $93.5 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ | $95.6 \%$ | 2.394 |
|  | Yes | $6.5 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | 2.394 |
|  | Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Table 10.9: Participation rate of Adult (25-64) in formal and Non-formal education and training in the previous 12 months by Area

|  |  | Estimate | Standard Error | $95 \%$ Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Urban | No | $88.1 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ | 1.641 |
|  | Yes | $11.9 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | 1.641 |
|  | Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | . |
| Rural | No | $93.7 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ | $95.7 \%$ | 1.521 |
|  | Yes | $6.3 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ | $9.0 \%$ | 1.521 |
|  | Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Table 10.10: Participation rate of Adult (25-64) in formal and Non-formal education and training in the previous 12 months by Local Government Area


Table 10.11: Participation rate of Adult (25-64) in formal and Non-formal education and training in the previous 12 months by Age

|  |  | Estimate | Standard Error | 95\% Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25-29 | No | 86.2\% | 1.6\% | 82.6\% | 89.1\% | . 990 |
|  | Yes | 13.8\% | 1.6\% | 10.9\% | 17.4\% | . 990 |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |
| 30-34 | No | 88.5\% | 2.3\% | 83.0\% | 92.3\% | 1.671 |
|  | Yes | 11.5\% | 2.3\% | 7.7\% | 17.0\% | 1.671 |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |
| 35-39 | No | 94.2\% | 1.6\% | 90.1\% | 96.7\% | 1.412 |
|  | Yes | 5.8\% | 1.6\% | 3.3\% | 9.9\% | 1.412 |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |
| 40-44 | No | 84.5\% | 3.0\% | 77.6\% | 89.6\% | 1.580 |
|  | Yes | 15.5\% | 3.0\% | 10.4\% | 22.4\% | 1.580 |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |
| 45-49 | No | 95.4\% | 1.7\% | 90.5\% | 97.9\% | 1.099 |
|  | Yes | 4.6\% | 1.7\% | 2.1\% | 9.5\% | 1.099 |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |
| 50-54 | No | 97.0\% | 1.5\% | 92.3\% | 98.8\% | . 821 |
|  | Yes | 3.0\% | 1.5\% | 1.2\% | 7.7\% | . 821 |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |
| 55-59 | No | 93.7\% | 2.4\% | 86.8\% | 97.1\% | . 919 |
|  | Yes | 6.3\% | 2.4\% | 2.9\% | 13.2\% | . 919 |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |
| 60-64 | No | 98.8\% | 1.2\% | 91.7\% | 99.8\% | . 858 |
|  | Yes | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 0.2\% | 8.3\% | . 858 |
|  | Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |

Table 10.12: Participation rate of Adult (25-64) in formal and Non-formal education and training in the previous 12 months by Income


| 50,000 GMD - 74,999 | Yes | $94.3 \%$ | $6.6 \%$ | $59.5 \%$ | $99.5 \%$ | .535 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| GMD | Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | . |
| 75,000 GMD and over | No | $93.1 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $55.4 \%$ | $99.3 \%$ | .258 |
|  | Yes | $6.9 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ | $44.6 \%$ | .258 |
|  | Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | . |
| Can?t disclose | No | $88.0 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ | $65.0 \%$ | $96.6 \%$ | 2.958 |
|  | Yes | $12.0 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ | $35.0 \%$ | 2.958 |
| Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |  |  |

Table 10.13: (SDG Indicator 4.3.3) Participation Rate of Youth (15-24) In Education or Training Activities to Improve Your Literacy Skills

|  | Estimate | Standard Error | $95 \%$ Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| No, Not to improve literacy <br> skills | $17.3 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ | 1.435 |
| Yes, to improve literacy <br> skills | $82.7 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ | 1.435 |
| Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Table 10.14: (SDG Indicator 4.6.3) Participation Rate of Youth (15-24) In Technical or Vocational Programmes

|  | Estimate | Standard Error | $95 \%$ Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| No, Not technical or <br> vocational | $45.7 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ | $37.7 \%$ | $53.9 \%$ | 1.926 |
| Yes, technical or vocational | $54.3 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ | $46.1 \%$ | $62.3 \%$ | 1.926 |
| Total | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | . |

Table 10.15: (SDG Indicator 4.6.3) Participation of Adults (25-64) In Vocational or Technical Programmes

|  | Per cent | Standard Error |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| No, Not technical or vocational | 32.8 | 5.6 |
| Yes, technical or vocational | 67.2 | 5.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |

Table 10.16: (SDG Indicator 4.3.3 Participation of Adults (25-64) In Education or Training Activities to Improve Literacy Skills

|  |  | Per cent |  | Standard Error |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No, Not to improve literacy skills | 26.1 | 5.7 |  |  |
| Yes, to improve literacy skills | 73.9 | 5.7 |  |  |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |  |  |

## 11 RESPONDENTS PERCEPTION OF PUBLIC SERVICES

Table 11.1: Proportion of the Population Who Responded Positively for the Five Attributes Of Healthcare, Education and Government Services

| The Gambia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Attributes of healthcare services | Positive responses | Attributes of primary education services | Positive responses | Attributes of secondary education services | Positive responses | Attributes <br> of <br> government <br> services | Positive responses |
|  | Per cent |  | Per cent |  | Per cent |  | Per cent |
| Accessibility | 56.1 | Accessibility | 67.9 | Accessibility | 52.4 | Accessibility | 21.5 |
| Affordability | 50.8 | Affordability | 40.2 | Affordability | 40.4 | Affordability | 41.1 |
| Quality of facilities | 90.0 | Quality of facilities | 89.8 | Quality of facilities | 89.8 | Effective service delivery process | 49.1 |
| Equal treatment for everyone | 68.3 | Equal treatment for everyone | 92.3 | Equal treatment for everyone | 85.5 | Equal treatment for everyone | 45.5 |
| Courtesy and treatment (Attitude of healthcare staff) | 80.5 | Effective delivery of service (Quality of teaching) | 87.7 | Effective delivery of service (Quality of teaching) | 90.6 | Timeliness | 38.1 |
| NA/DK/RA (Average) | 1.6 | NA/DK/RA (Average) | 3.0 | NA/DK/RA (Average) | 3.4 | NA/DK/RA (Average) | 8.4 |
| Average share of positive responses on attributes of healthcare services | 69.12 | Average share of positive responses on attributes of primary education services | 75.92 | Average share of positive responses on attributes of secondary education services | 72.4 | Average share of positive responses on attributes of government services | 39.04 |

Table 11.2: Share of Respondents Who Said Overall They are Satisfied with Each Service Area

|  | Per <br> cent | Per <br> cen | Per <br> cent | Per <br> cent |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Share of <br> respondents <br> satisfied <br> with <br> healthcare <br> services <br> overall | $\mathbf{7 3 . 7}$ | Share of <br> respondents <br> satisfied <br> with primary <br> education <br> services <br> overall | $\mathbf{8 9 . 2}$ | Share of <br> respondents <br> satisfied <br> with <br> secondary <br> education <br> services <br> overall | $\mathbf{8 9 . 5}$ | Share of <br> respondents <br> satisfied <br> with <br> government <br> services <br> overall | 49.4 |
| NA/DK/RA | - | NA/DK/RA | 2.4 | NA/DK/RA | 1.4 | NA/DK/RA | 0.9 |

Table 11.3: Proportion of the Population Who Responded Positively for the Five Attributes Of Healthcare, Education and Government Services, Urban

| Urban |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Attributes of healthcare services | Positive responses | Attributes of primary education services | Positive responses | Attributes of secondary education services | Positive responses | Attributes of governmen t services | Positive responses |
|  | Per cent |  | Per cent |  | Per cent |  | Per cent |
| Accessibility | 66.3 | Accessibility | 65.6 | Accessibility | 60.7 | Accessibility | 26.0 |
| Affordability | 61.3 | Affordability | 47.3 | Affordability | 47.4 | Affordability | 48.3 |
| Quality of facilities | 90.7 | Quality of facilities | 91.9 | Quality of facilities | 91.9 | Effective service delivery process | 52.4 |
| Equal treatment for everyone | 63.7 | Equal treatment for everyone | 92.0 | Equal treatment for everyone | 86.8 | Equal treatment for everyone | 42.1 |
| Courtesy and treatment (Attitude of healthcare staff) | 82.3 | Effective delivery of service (Quality of teaching) | 88.4 | Effective delivery of service (Quality of teaching) | 91.4 | Timeliness | 43.2 |
| NA/DK/RA( Average) | 1.5 | NA/DK/RA( Average) | 3.4 | NA/DK/RA( Average) | 3.6 | NA/DK/RA( Average) | 9.0 |
| Average share of positive responses on attributes of healthcare services | 72.88 | Average share of positive responses on attributes of primary education services | 77.2 | Average share of positive responses on attributes of secondary education services | 75.94 | Average share of positive responses on attributes of governmen t services | 42.66 |

Table 11.4: Proportion of the Population Who Responded Positively for the Five Attributes Of Healthcare, Education and Government Services, Rural

| Rural |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Attributes of healthcare services | Positive responses | Attributes of primary education services | Positive responses | Attributes of secondary education services | Positive responses | Attributes of governmen t services | Positive responses |
|  | Per cent |  | Per cent |  | Per cent |  | Per cent |
| Accessibility | 40.1 | Accessibility | 70.7 | Accessibility | 37.1 | Accessibility | 15.2 |
| Affordability | 34.6 | Affordability | 31.1 | Affordability | 27.4 | Affordability | 30.9 |
| Quality of facilities | 89.0 | Quality of facilities | 85.9 | Quality of facilities | 85.9 | Effective service delivery process | 44.4 |
| Equal treatment for everyone | 75.2 | Equal treatment for everyone | 92.8 | Equal treatment for everyone | 82.9 | Equal treatment for everyone | 50.5 |
| Courtesy and treatment (Attitude of healthcare staff) | 77.1 | Effective delivery of service (Quality of teaching) | 86.7 | Effective delivery of service (Quality of teaching) | 89.2 | Timeliness | 30.9 |
| NA/DK/RA <br> (Average) | 1.6 | NA/DK/RA <br> (Average) | 2.4 | NA/DK/RA (Average) | 3.0 | NA/DK/RA (Average) | 7.5 |
| Average share of positive responses on attributes of healthcare services | 63.2 | Average share of positive responses on attributes of primary education services | 73.94 | Average share of positive responses on attributes of secondary education services | 65.7 | Average share of positive responses on attributes of governmen t services | 33.82 |

Table 11.5: Proportion of the Population Who Responded Positively for the Five Attributes Of Healthcare, Education and Government Services by Sex (Male)

| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Attributes of healthcare services | Positive responses | Attributes of primary education services | Positive responses | Attributes of secondary education services | Positive responses | Attributes of governmen t services | Positive responses |
|  | Per cent |  | Per cent |  | Per cent |  | Per cent |
| Accessibility | 54.8 | Accessibility | 70.1 | Accessibility | 59.6 | Accessibility | 21.7 |
| Affordability | 51.4 | Affordability | 40.0 | Affordability | 37.6 | Affordability | 43.6 |
| Quality of facilities | 90.3 | Quality of facilities | 88.8 | Quality of facilities | 88.8 |  | 51.5 |
| Equal treatment for everyone | 67.3 | Equal treatment for everyone | 91.6 | Equal treatment for everyone | 84.5 | Equal treatment for everyone | 44.7 |
| Courtesy and treatment (Attitude of healthcare staff) | 78.9 | Effective delivery of service (Quality of teaching) | 83.4 | Effective delivery of service (Quality of teaching) | 88.8 | Timeliness | 35.6 |
| NA/DK/RA( Average) | 1.9 | NA/DK/RA( Average) | 3.8 | NA/DK/RA(A verage) | 4.7 |  | 7.5 |
| Average share of positive responses on attributes of healthcare services | 68.64 | Average share of positive responses on attributes of primary education services | 75.16 | Average share of positive responses on attributes of secondary education services | 72.78 | Average share of positive responses on attributes of governmen t services | 39.44 |

Table 11.6: Proportion of the Population Who Responded Positively for the Five Attributes Of Healthcare, Education and Government Services by Sex (Female)

| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Attributes of healthcare services | Positive responses | Attributes of primary education services | Positive responses | Attributes of secondary education services | Positive responses | Attributes of governmen t services | Positive responses |
|  | Per cent |  | Per cent |  | Per cent |  | Per cent |
| Accessibility | 57.0 | Accessibility | 66.6 | Accessibility | 48.0 | Accessibility | 21.4 |
| Affordability | 50.3 | Affordability | 40.2 | Affordability | 42.1 | Affordability | 38.9 |
| Quality of facilities | 89.9 | Quality of facilities | 90.4 | Quality of facilities | 90.4 | Effective service delivery process | 46.9 |
| Equal treatment for everyone | 69.0 | Equal treatment for everyone | 92.8 | Equal treatment for everyone | 86.0 | Equal treatment for everyone | 46.3 |
| Courtesy and treatment (Attitude of healthcare staff) | 81.7 | Effective delivery of service (Quality of teaching) | 90.2 | Effective delivery of service (Quality of teaching) | 91.8 | Timeliness | 40.4 |
| NA/DK/RA( Average) | 1.3 | NA/DK/RA( Average) | 2.5 | NA/DK/RA( Average) | 2.6 |  | 9.2 |
| Average share of positive responses on attributes of healthcare services | 69.48 | Average share of positive responses on attributes of primary education services | 76.34 | Average share of positive responses on attributes of secondary education services | 72.18 | Average share of positive responses on attributes of governmen t services | 38.62 |

Table 11.7: Proportion of the Population with Functional Difficulties Who Responded Positively for the Five Attributes Of Healthcare, Education and Government Services

| With Functional Disabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Attributes of healthcare services | Positive responses | Attributes of primary education services | Positive responses | Attributes of secondary education services | Positive responses | Attributes of governmen t services | Positive responses |
|  | Per cent |  | Per cent |  | Per cent |  | Per cent |
| Accessibility | 45.9 | Accessibility | 42.4 | Accessibility | 28.9 | Accessibility | 7.1 |
| Affordability | 39.5 | Affordability | 32.5 | Affordability | 31.4 | Affordability | 34.3 |
| Quality of facilities | 92.5 | Quality of facilities | 97.7 | Quality of facilities | 97.7 | Effective service delivery process | 24.1 |
| Equal treatment for everyone | 70.6 | Equal treatment for everyone | 94.6 | Equal treatment for everyone | 86.5 | Equal treatment for everyone | 37.1 |
| Courtesy and treatment (Attitude of healthcare staff) | 91.4 | Effective delivery of service (Quality of teaching) | 81.1 | Effective delivery of service (Quality of teaching) | 100 | Timeliness | 28.9 |
| NA/DK/RA( Average) | 3.1 | NA/DK/RA( Average) | 4.0 | NA/DK/RA( Average) | 2.2 |  | 13.8 |
| Average share of positive responses on attributes of healthcare services | 67.98 | Average share of positive responses on attributes of primary education services | 69.66 | Average share of positive responses on attributes of secondary education services | 68.9 | Average share of positive responses on attributes of governmen t services | 26.3 |

Table 11.8: Share of Respondents Who Said Overall They are Satisfied with Each Service by Area

| Urban |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { Per } \\ \text { cent } \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } \\ \text { cent } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | Per cent |  | Per cent |
| Share of respondents satisfied with healthcare services overall | 73.7 | Share of respondents satisfied with primary education services overall | 90.9 | Share of respondents satisfied with secondary education services overall | 92.6 | Share of respondents satisfied with government services overall | 51.5 |
| NA/DK/RA | - | NA/DK/RA | 2.8 | NA/DK/RA | 1.4 | NA/DK/RA | 1.5 |
| Rural |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Share of respondents satisfied with healthcare services overall | 73.6 | Share of respondents satisfied with primary education services overall | 86.4 | Share of respondents satisfied with secondary education services overall | 83.8 | Share of respondents satisfied with government services overall | 46.4 |
| NA/DK/RA | - | NA/DK/RA | 1.6 | NA/DK/RA | 1.4 | NA/DK/RA | - |

Table 11.9: Share of Respondents Who Said Overall They are Satisfied with Each Service by Sex

| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } \\ \text { cent } \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } \\ \text { cent } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } \\ \text { cent } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } \\ \text { cent } \end{array}$ |
| Share of respondents satisfied with healthcare services overall | 70.0 | Share of respondents satisfied with primary education services overall | 86.8 | Share of respondents satisfied with secondary education services overall | 87.3 | Share of respondents satisfied with government services overall | 48.6 |
| NA/DK/RA | - | NA/DK/RA | 3.4 | NA/DK/RA | 3.2 | NA/DK/RA | 0.3 |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Share of respondents satisfied with healthcare services overall | 76.4 | Share of respondents satisfied with primary education services overall | 90.6 | Share of respondents satisfied with secondary education services overall | 90.8 | Share of respondents satisfied with government services overall | 50.0 |
| NA/DK/RA | - | NA/DK/RA | 1.9 | NA/DK/RA | 0.3 | NA/DK/RA | 1.4 |

Table 11.10: Share of Respondents with Functional Difficulties Who Said Overall They are Satisfied with Each Service

## With Functional Difficulties

|  | Per <br> cent |  | Per <br> cent | Per <br> cent | Per <br> cent |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Share of <br> respondents <br> satisfied <br> with <br> healthcare <br> services <br> overall | 88.9 | Share of <br> respondents <br> satisfied <br> with primary <br> education <br> services <br> overall | 100 | Share of <br> respondents <br> satisfied <br> with <br> secondary <br> education <br> services <br> overall | Share of <br> respondents <br> satisfied <br> with <br> government <br> services <br> overall | 38.7 |  |
| NA/DK/RA | - | NA/DK/RA | - | NA/DK/RA | - | NA/DK/RA | 5.6 |

Table 11.11: Documents Sought from Civil Registration Services or Other Relevant Agencies

| Document | Responses |  | Per cent of |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | N | Per cent | Cases |
| National ID Card | 720 | $69.8 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ |  |
| Voter's Card | 7 | $0.7 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ |  |
| Passport | 52 | $5.0 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ |  |
| Driver's License | 81 | $7.8 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ |  |
| Birth Certificate | 135 | $13.1 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ |  |
| Marriage Certificate | 2 | $0.2 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ |  |
| Death Certificate | 4 | $0.4 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ |  |
| Other reasons | 31 | $3.0 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ |  |
| Total |  | 1032 | $100.0 \%$ | $116.2 \%$ |

Table 11.12: Reasons for Not Trying to Obtain Documents from Civil Registration or Other Relevant Agencies

| Reason | Per cent |
| :--- | ---: |
| Cannot afford to (administrative fees are too expensive) | 33.1 |
| Too difficult to access the ?point-of-service? (office, phone number, <br> website) | 5.8 |
| The staff do Not treat people with respect | 2.5 |
| The process for applying and obtaining such documents is too <br> complicated | 20.7 |
| It takes too long to get what you need | 17.0 |
| Other reasons (specify) | 21.0 |
| Total | 100.0 |

## 12 PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL HARASSMENT

Table 12.1: Proportion of Persons Victim of Physical or Sexual Harassment in the Past 12 Months

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| No | 85.7 | 0.9 | 83.9 | 87.4 | 1.614 |
| Yes | 14.3 | 0.9 | 12.6 | 16.1 | 1.614 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 12.2: Proportion of Persons Victim of Physical Harassment

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| YES | 4.5 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 2.126 |
| NO | 95.5 | 0.6 | 94.2 | 96.6 | 2.126 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 12.3: Proportion of Persons Victim of Physical Harassment

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| YES | 11.5 | 0.8 | 10.0 | 13.2 | 1.607 |
| NO | 88.5 | 0.8 | 86.8 | 90.0 | 1.607 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 12.4: Reporting of Physical Harassment Experienced in the Past 12 Months to the Police or Other Competent Authorities

|  | Responses |  | Percent of |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | N |  | Percent |
| Yes, to the police | 40 | $4.3 \%$ | Cases |
| Yes, to Chief | 1 | $0.1 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ |
| Yes, to Religious Leader | 4 | $0.4 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ |
| Yes, to Elders in the community | 7 | $0.8 \%$ | $0.4 \%$ |
| Reported elsewhere | 88 | $9.6 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ |
| Not reported to any authority | 763 | $82.9 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ |
| Don't know | 5 | $0.5 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ |
| Prefer Not to say | 12 | $1.3 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ |
| Total | 920 | $100.0 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ |

Table 12.5: Reporting of Sexual Harassment Experienced in the Past 12 Months to the Police or Other Competent Authorities

|  | Responses |  | Percent of |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | N | Percent | N |
| Yes, to the police | 16 | $1.0 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ |
| Yes, to Chief | 1 | $0.1 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ |
| Yes, to Religious Leader | 6 | $0.4 \%$ | $0.4 \%$ |
| Yes, to Elders in the community | 30 | $1.8 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ |
| Reported elsewhere | 98 | $5.9 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ |
| Not reported to any authority | 1444 | $87.1 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ |
| Don't know | 4 | $0.2 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ |
| Prefer Not to say | 58 | $3.5 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ |
| Total | 1657 | $100.0 \%$ | $102.7 \%$ |

Table 12.6: Reasons for Not Reporting Physical Harassment to the Police or Other Competent Authorities

|  | Responses |  | Percent of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | Percent | Cases |
| Somebody else reported it | 1 | 0.1\% | 0.1\% |
| It came to the attention of the authorities in another way | 2 | 0.2\% | 0.3\% |
| Not serious enough, I did Not consider it a crime | 202 | 24.3\% | 26.8\% |
| I solved it myself | 395 | 47.5\% | 52.4\% |
| I knew the offender and did Not want to report them | 76 | 9.1\% | 10.1\% |
| I believed the police/competent authority could do Nothing | 4 | 0.5\% | 0.5\% |
| I believed the police/competent authority would do Nothing | 3 | 0.4\% | 0.4\% |
| I did Not want to deal with the police/authorities // Dislike or fear of police/authorities | 31 | 3.7\% | 4.1\% |
| The cost associated with the procedure is expensive | 5 | 0.6\% | 0.7\% |
| Fear of reprisal by the offender or by others | 9 | 1.1\% | 1.2\% |
| I did Not know where to report | 44 | 5.3\% | 5.8\% |
| Other reason | 41 | 4.9\% | 5.4\% |
| Don't know | 1 | 0.1\% | 0.1\% |
| Prefer Not to say | 17 | 2.0\% | 2.3\% |
| Total | 831 | 100.0\% | 110.2\% |

Table 12.7: Reasons for Not Reporting Sexual Harassment to the Police or Other Competent Authorities

|  | Responses |  | Percent of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | Percent | Cases |
| Somebody else reported it | 1 | 0.1\% | 0.1\% |
| It came to the attention of the authorities in aNother way | 1 | 0.1\% | 0.1\% |
| Not serious eNough, I did Not consider it a crime | 383 | 23.5\% | 26.5\% |
| I solved it myself | 871 | 53.4\% | 60.3\% |
| I knew the offender and did Not want to report them | 95 | 5.8\% | 6.6\% |
| I believed the police/competent authority could do Nothing | 9 | 0.6\% | 0.6\% |
| I believed the police/competent authority would do Nothing | 5 | 0.3\% | 0.3\% |
| I did Not want to deal with the police/authorities / Dislike or fear of police/authorities | 37 | 2.3\% | 2.6\% |
| I did Not know the procedure for reporting | 12 | 0.7\% | 0.8\% |
| The cost associated with the procedure is expensive | 14 | 0.9\% | 1.0\% |
| Fear of reprisal by the offender or by others | 18 | 1.1\% | 1.2\% |
| I did Not know where to report | 89 | 5.5\% | 6.2\% |
| Other reason | 68 | 4.2\% | 4.7\% |
| Don't know | 5 | 0.3\% | 0.3\% |
| Prefer Not to say | 23 | 1.4\% | 1.6\% |
| Total | 1631 | 100.0\% | 113.0\% |

Table 12.8: Most Recent Physical Harassment

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Somebody sent unwanted messages, e-mails or made calls of Non-sexual nature that were offensive or threatening? | 10.1 | 2.3 | 6.4 | 15.6 | 2.951 |
| Somebody personally made offensive, threatening or humiliating comments to you such as insulting you or calling you name | 42.9 | 3.0 | 37.0 | 49.0 | 1.991 |
| Somebody made offensive or threatening gestures to belittle, insult or humiliate you | 23.2 | 2.0 | 19.4 | 27.4 | 1.199 |
| Somebody posted offensive or embarrassing comments, photos or videos of you on the internet | 3.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 8.5 | 3.968 |
| Either somebody followed you against your will, physically or online that made you feel uncomfortable? | 20.3 | 2.4 | 15.9 | 25.4 | 1.864 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 12.9: Most Recent Sexual Harassment

|  | Estimate | Standard Error | 95\% Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Inappropriate sexual staring or leering that made you feel intimidated | 21.3\% | 2.3\% | 17.0\% | 26.2\% | 2.113 |
| Sexually suggestive comments or jokes that made you feel offended | 14.6\% | 2.0\% | 11.2\% | 19.0\% | 2.027 |
| Somebody sending or showing you sexually explicit pictures, videos or gifts that made you feel offended or embarrassed | 8.3\% | 1.2\% | 6.3\% | 11.0\% | 1.188 |
| Unwanted sexual proposition or pressure for a date | 13.9\% | 1.7\% | 10.9\% | 17.5\% | 1.534 |
| Sexually Intrusive questions about your private life that made you feel offended | 4.2\% | 0.9\% | 2.7\% | 6.5\% | 1.438 |
| Intrusive sexual comments about your physical appearance that made you feel offended | 11.4\% | 1.8\% | 8.3\% | 15.4\% | 2.061 |
| Unwanted sexually explicit emails or SMS messages or calls that offended you? | 7.7\% | 1.2\% | 5.7\% | 10.4\% | 1.252 |
| Inappropriate sexual advances that offended you on social networking websites such as Facebook, or in internet chat room | 8.5\% | 1.6\% | 5.9\% | 12.3\% | 2.162 |
| Somebody indecently exposing himself or herself to you? | 10.0\% | 1.4\% | 7.6\% | 13.2\% | 1.437 |
| Total | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |

Table 12.10: Time Period of Recent Physical Harassment

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Design Effect |  |  |  |  |
| During the last 12 months | 91.1 | 1.6 | 87.5 | 93.7 |
| Before then | 8.4 | 1.4 | 6.0 | 11.7 |
| Don't know | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.565 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Table 12.11: Time Period of Recent Sexual Harassment

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| During the last 12 months | 92.2 | 1.4 | 89.0 | 94.5 |
| Before then | 7.8 | 1.4 | 5.5 | 11.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Table 12.12: Place of Occurrence of Last Physical Harassment

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Home | 27.8 | 2.4 | 23.3 | 32.8 | 1.522 |
| School | 6.2 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 9.5 | 1.594 |
| Workplace | 9.1 | 1.8 | 6.1 | 13.3 | 2.034 |
| Public Transport | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.8 | .603 |
| Street | 26.6 | 2.1 | 22.7 | 30.9 | 1.168 |
| Shopping Center | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.5 | .854 |
| Public Space/Park | 3.8 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 1.303 |
| Own Neighborhood | 10.2 | 1.6 | 7.5 | 13.9 | 1.472 |
| Social media/Email/Via | 12.8 | 2.0 | 9.3 | 17.3 | 1.891 |
| SMS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other (specify) | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 1.657 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 12.13: Place of Occurrence Last Sexual Harassment

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Home | 23.7 | 1.7 | 20.4 | 27.3 | 1.086 |
| School | 4.7 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 7.4 | 1.699 |
| Workplace | 11.4 | 1.4 | 9.0 | 14.4 | 1.214 |
| Public Transport | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 2.050 |
| Street | 28.2 | 2.1 | 24.2 | 32.5 | 1.434 |
| Shopping Center | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 2.208 |
| Public Space/Park | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.5 | .978 |
| Water \& Food Distribution <br> Sites | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.238 |
| Own Neighborhood | 10.5 | 1.4 | 8.0 | 13.6 | 1.358 |
| Social media/Email/Via <br> SMS | 15.1 | 1.5 | 12.4 | 18.2 | 1.129 |
| Other (specify) | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 1.778 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 12.14: Experience of Physical or Sexual Harassment in the Past 12 Months by Functional Difficulties

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Has No functional | No | 85.6 | 0.9 | 83.7 | 87.4 | 1.734 |
| difficulties | Yes | 14.4 | 0.9 | 12.6 | 16.3 | 1.734 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Has functional difficulties | No | 88.3 | 4.1 | 77.5 | 94.3 | 1.158 |
|  | Yes | 11.7 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 22.5 | 1.158 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 12.15: Most Recent Physical Harassment by Sex

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confide | erval | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Male | Somebody sent unwanted messages, emails or made calls of Non-sexual nature that were offensive or threatening? | 11.6 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 20.7 | 3.146 |
|  | Somebody personally made offensive, threatening or humiliating comments to you such as insulting you or calling you name | 43.9 | 5.2 | 34.1 | 54.2 | 2.738 |
|  | Somebody made offensive or threatening gestures to belittle, insult or humiliate you | 22.6 | 5.0 | 14.1 | 34.0 | 3.688 |
|  | Somebody posted offensive or embarrassing comments, photos or videos of you on the internet | 2.8 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 9.3 | 2.812 |
|  | Somebody followed you against your will, either physically or online that made you feel uncomfortable | 19.1 | 3.6 | 13.0 | 27.3 | 2.116 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Female | Somebody sent unwanted messages, emails or made calls of Non-sexual nature that were offensive or threatening? | 8.8 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 13.9 | 1.486 |


| Somebody personally <br> made offensive, <br> threatening or | 41.9 | 4.2 | 34.0 | 50.3 | 1.922 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| humiliating comments to <br> you such as insulting you <br> or calling you name |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Somebody made <br> offensive or threatening <br> gestures to belittle, insult <br> or humiliate you | 23.8 |  | 3.8 | 17.1 | 32.0 | 2.119 |
| Somebody posted <br> offensive or <br> embarrassing <br> comments, photos or <br> videos of you on the <br> internet | 4.2 |  | 1.8 | 1.8 | 9.5 | 2.132 |
| Somebody followed you <br> against your will, either <br> physically or online that <br> made you feel <br> uncomfortable | 21.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 3.8 | 14.8 | 29.7 | 2.283 |  |  |

## 13 PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

Table 13.1: Proportion of the Population Subjected to Physical Violence

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| YES | 4.0 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 1.217 |
| NO | 96.0 | 0.4 | 95.1 | 96.8 | 1.217 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 13.2: Proportion of the Population Subjected to Sexual Violence

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| YES | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.327 |
| NO | 99.0 | 0.2 | 98.5 | 99.4 | 1.327 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 13.3: Proportion of the Population Subjected to Physical or Sexual Violence in the Past 12 Months

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| No | 95.2 | 0.4 | 94.3 | 96.0 | 1.081 |
| Yes | 4.8 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 1.081 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 13.4: Proportion of the Population Subjected to Physical Violence by a Partner or Ex-partner

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| YES | 12.2 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 22.4 | 1.524 |
| NO | 80.8 | 4.4 | 70.5 | 88.1 | 1.338 |
| DK | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 4.1 | .609 |
| Prefer Not to say | 6.4 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 12.7 | .905 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |

Table 13.5: Proportion of the Population Subjected to Sexual Violence by a Partner or Ex-partner

|  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| YES | 62.2 | 11.2 | 39.0 | 80.9 | 1.411 |
| NO | 37.8 | 11.2 | 19.1 | 61.0 | 1.411 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 13.6: (SDG Indicator 16.3.1) Reporting Last Incident of Physical Violence to the Police or Other Competent Authorities

|  | Responses |  | Percent of |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | N |  | Percent |
| Yes, to the police | 96 | $8.2 \%$ | Cases |
| Yes, to Chief | 1 | $0.1 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ |
| Yes, to Alkalo | 9 | $0.8 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ |
| Yes, to Religious Leader | 4 | $0.3 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ |
| Yes, to Elders in the community | 33 | $2.8 \%$ | $0.4 \%$ |
| Reported elsewhere | 83 | $7.1 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ |
| Not reported to any authority | 902 | $76.9 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ |
| Don't know | 13 | $1.1 \%$ | $79.9 \%$ |
| Prefer Not to say | 32 | $2.7 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ |
| Total | 1173 | $100.0 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ |

Table 13.7: (SDG Indicator 16.3.1) Reporting Last Incident of Sexual Violence to the Police or Other Competent Authorities

|  | Responses |  | Percent of |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | N |  | Percent | N |
| Yes, to the police | 3 | $1.4 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ |  |
| Yes, to Alkalo | 1 | $0.5 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ |  |
| Yes, to Religious Leader | 2 | $1.0 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ |  |
| Yes, to Elders in the community | 2 | $1.0 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ |  |
| Reported elsewhere, specify | 12 | $5.7 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ |  |
| Not reported to any authority | 181 | $86.6 \%$ | $88.3 \%$ |  |
| Don't know | 1 | $0.5 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ |  |
| Prefer Not to say | 7 | $3.3 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ |  |
| Total | 209 | $100.0 \%$ | $102.0 \%$ |  |

Table 13.8: Reason for Not Reporting Last Incident of Sexual Violence

|  | Responses |  | Percent of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | Percent | Cases |
| It came to the attention of the authorities in another way | 1 | 0.5\% | 0.6\% |
| Not serious enough, I did Not consider it a crime | 30 | 14.2\% | 16.6\% |
| I solved it myself | 77 | 36.5\% | 42.5\% |
| I knew the offender and did Not want to report them | 23 | 10.9\% | 12.7\% |
| I did Not want to deal with the police/authorities // Dislike or fear of police/authorities | 4 | 1.9\% | 2.2\% |
| I did Not know the procedure for reporting | 2 | 0.9\% | 1.1\% |
| The cost associated with the procedure is expensive | 4 | 1.9\% | 2.2\% |
| Fear of reprisal by the offender or by others | 24 | 11.4\% | 13.3\% |
| I did not know where to report | 19 | 9.0\% | 10.5\% |
| Other reason (specify) | 20 | 9.5\% | 11.0\% |
| Don't know | 1 | 0.5\% | 0.6\% |
| Prefer not to say | 6 | 2.8\% | 3.3\% |
| Total | 211 | 100.0\% | 116.6\% |

Table 13.9: Reason for Not Reporting Last Incident of Physical Violence

|  | Responses |  | Percent of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | Percent | Cases |
| Somebody else reported it | 11 | 1.0\% | 1.2\% |
| It came to the attention of the authorities in another way | 2 | 0.2\% | 0.2\% |
| Not serious enough, I did Not consider it a crime | 218 | 20.8\% | 24.2\% |
| I solved it myself | 397 | 37.8\% | 44.0\% |
| I knew the offender and did Not want to report them | 180 | 17.2\% | 20.0\% |
| I believed the police/competent authority could do Nothing | 2 | 0.2\% | 0.2\% |
| I believed the police/competent authority would do Nothing | 3 | 0.3\% | 0.3\% |
| I did Not want to deal with the police/authorities // Dislike or fear of police/authorities | 30 | 2.9\% | 3.3\% |
| I did Not know the procedure for reporting | 5 | 0.5\% | 0.6\% |
| The cost associated with the procedure is expensive | 3 | 0.3\% | 0.3\% |
| Fear of reprisal by the offender or by others | 19 | 1.8\% | 2.1\% |
| I did Not know where to report | 97 | 9.2\% | 10.8\% |
| Other reason | 68 | 6.5\% | 7.5\% |
| Don't know | 4 | 0.4\% | 0.4\% |
| Prefer Not to say | 10 | 1.0\% | 1.1\% |
| Total | 1049 | 100.0\% | 116.3\% |

Table 13.10: Proportion of the Population Subjected to Physical Violence by Sex

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Male | YES | 4.8 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 6.2 |

Table 13.11: Proportion of the Population Subjected to Sexual Violence by Sex

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Male | YES | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 |

Table 13.12: Proportion of the Population Subjected to Physical or Sexual Violence by Sex

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Male | No | 94.9 | 0.6 | 93.5 | 96.1 | .961 |
|  | Yes | 5.1 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 6.5 | .961 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |
| Female | No | 95.4 | 0.7 | 93.8 | 96.6 | 1.576 |
|  | Yes | 4.6 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 1.576 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 13.13: Proportion of the Population Subjected to Physical Violence by Age

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15-19 | Yes | 7.6 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 10.9 | 1.112 |
|  | No | 92.4 | 1.4 | 89.1 | 94.7 | 1.112 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 20-24 | Yes | 5.1 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 10.1 | 2.234 |
|  | No | 94.9 | 1.8 | 89.9 | 97.5 | 2.234 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 25-29 | Yes | 3.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 1.240 |
|  | No | 96.5 | 1.0 | 93.9 | 98.0 | 1.240 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 30-34 | Yes | 5.5 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 9.7 | 1.586 |
|  | No | 94.5 | 1.6 | 90.3 | 97.0 | 1.586 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 35-39 | Yes | 3.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 6.8 | 1.187 |
|  | No | 96.4 | 1.2 | 93.2 | 98.1 | 1.187 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |


| 40-44 | Yes | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 4.4 | . 979 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No | 98.4 | 0.8 | 95.6 | 99.5 | . 979 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 45-49 | Yes | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 6.2 | 1.227 |
|  | No | 98.5 | 1.1 | 93.8 | 99.6 | 1.227 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 50-54 | Yes | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 6.4 | . 795 |
|  | No | 98.0 | 1.2 | 93.6 | 99.4 | . 795 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 55-59 | Yes | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 8.1 | . 952 |
|  | No | 98.0 | 1.4 | 91.9 | 99.5 | . 952 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 60-64 | Yes | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 5.8 | . 577 |
|  | No | 99.2 | 0.8 | 94.2 | 99.9 | . 577 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 65-69 | No | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 70-74 | No | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 75-79 | No | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 80-84 | No | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 85+ | No | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 13.14: Proportion of the Population Subjected to Sexual Violence by Age

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval | Design Effect |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $15-19$ | Yes | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 5.9 |
|  | No | 98.1 | 1.1 | 94.1 | 99.4 |
| $20-24$ | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2.675 |
|  | Total | Yes | 9.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 |


| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Table 13.15: Proportion of the Population Subjected to Physical or Sexual Violence by Age

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15-19 | No | 90.6 | 1.6 | 87.0 | 93.3 | 1.205 |
|  | Yes | 9.4 | 1.6 | 6.7 | 13.0 | 1.205 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 20-24 | No | 93.3 | 1.9 | 88.6 | 96.2 | 1.883 |
|  | Yes | 6.7 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 11.4 | 1.883 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 25-29 | No | 95.6 | 1.1 | 92.8 | 97.4 | 1.297 |
|  | Yes | 4.4 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 7.2 | 1.297 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 30-34 | No | 93.8 | 1.7 | 89.6 | 96.4 | 1.496 |
|  | Yes | 6.2 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 10.4 | 1.496 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 35-39 | No | 95.6 | 1.3 | 92.3 | 97.5 | 1.110 |
|  | Yes | 4.4 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 7.7 | 1.110 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 40-44 | No | 98.3 | 0.8 | 95.5 | 99.3 | . 922 |
|  | Yes | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 4.5 | . 922 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 45-49 | No | 98.5 | 1.1 | 93.8 | 99.6 | 1.227 |
|  | Yes | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 6.2 | 1.227 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 50-54 | No | 98.0 | 1.2 | 93.6 | 99.4 | . 795 |
|  | Yes | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 6.4 | . 795 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 55-59 | No | 98.0 | 1.4 | 91.9 | 99.5 | . 952 |
|  | Yes | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 8.1 | . 952 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 60-64 | No | 99.2 | 0.8 | 94.2 | 99.9 | . 577 |
|  | Yes | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 5.8 | . 577 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 65-69 | No | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 70-74 | No | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |  |


|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 75-79 | No | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 80-84 | No | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . |
| 85+ | No | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

## 14 OWNERSHIP OR SECURE RIGHTS OVER AGRICULTURAL LAND

Table 14.1: (Indicator 5.a.1) Proportion of total agricultural population with ownership or secure rights over agricultural land

|  | Per cent | Standard Error |  | 95 Confidence Interval |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No | 36.0 | 3.0 | 30.2 | 42.1 | 4.628 |
| Yes | 64.0 | 3.0 | 57.9 | 69.8 | 4.628 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $\cdot$ |

Table 14.2: (Indicator 5.b.1) Proportion of women in the agricultural population with ownership or tenure rights over agricultural land

|  |  | Per cent | Standard Error | 95 Confidence Interval |  | Design Effect |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Male | No | 37.5 | 3.4 | 31.1 | 44.4 | 2.422 |
|  | Yes | 62.5 | 3.4 | 55.6 | 68.9 | 2.422 |
| Female | No | 34.8 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $\cdot$ |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 28.4 | 41.9 | 3.536 |
|  | Yes | 65.2 | 3.4 | 58.1 | 71.6 | 3.536 |
|  | Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $\cdot$ |

## 15 ACCESS TO PUBLIC TRANSPORT

Table 15.1: Percentage Share of Population That Uses Transport Modes for Major Movements (e.g. home to work, home to shopping, home to recreation areas, etc.)

|  | Walking | Cycling | Public <br> Transport | Private <br> Car | Donkey/Horse/Horse <br> or donkey Cart | others | Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| The <br> Gambia | 46.6 | 8.5 | 37.0 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 100.0 |
| Urban | 32.4 | 7.2 | 52.1 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| Rural | 69.3 | 10.6 | 12.8 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 100.0 |
| Male | 38.6 | 15.8 | 34.8 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 100.0 |
| Female | 53.0 | 3.1 | 38.2 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 100.0 |
| Persons <br> with <br> Functional <br> Difficulties | 43.2 | 7.4 | 30.0 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 0.8 | 100.0 |

Table 15.2: Proportion of Population That Has Access to Public Transport by Sex, Place of Residence and Persons with Functional Difficulties

|  | Buses <br> (formally <br> managed <br> and <br> regulated) | Buses <br> (informally <br> managed <br> Not <br> regulated) | Informal <br> publicly <br> shared <br> taxis <br> (including <br> minivans) | Ferries | Others |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| The Gambia | 15.9 | 26.3 | 90.8 | 32.7 | 7.4 |
| Urban | 11.2 | 24.9 | 97.0 | 35.0 | 8.3 |
| Rural | 35.9 | 32.0 | 64.1 | 23.0 | 13.2 |
| Male | 20.2 | 27.8 | 90.9 | 37.0 | 8.2 |
| Female | 12.8 | 25.4 | 90.9 | 30.3 | 7.2 |
| Persons with Functional Difficulties | 21.4 | 21.0 | 71.2 | 24.2 | 8.3 |

## 16 EXPERIENCE OF DISPUTE IN THE PAST TWO YEARS

Table 16.1: Proportion of the population who have experienced a dispute in the past two years and who accessed a formal or informal dispute resolution mechanism

|  | Numerator: Number of respondents who experienced a dispute during the past two years who accessed a formal or informal dispute resolution mechanism (b) | Denominator: Number of respondents who experienced a dispute in the past two years, minus those who are voluntarily selfexcluded (e) | [ Numerator / <br> Denominator ] * 100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The Gambia | 331 | 714 | 46.4 |
| Area |  |  |  |
| Urban | 247 | 520 | 47.5 |
| Rural | 84 | 194 | 43.3 |
| Sex |  |  |  |
| Male | 167 | 321 | 52.0 |
| Female | 153 | 365 | 41.9 |
| Functional |  |  |  |
| Difficulties |  |  |  |
| With functional difficulties | 13 | 1109 | 0.01 |
| Without functional difficulties | 305 | 654 | 46.6 |

Table 16.2: Dispute experienced by Type of Dispute

|  | Responses |  | Percent of |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | N |  | Percent |
| Problems with land | 124 | 4.7 | Cases |
| Issues with housing | 179 | 6.9 | 10.4 |
| Tried to resolve family issues | 271 | 10.4 | 14.9 |
| Issues with compensation for injuries | 112 | 4.3 | 22.6 |
| Problems with employment or labor | 156 | 6.0 | 9.3 |
| Problems with government payments | 66 | 2.5 | 13.0 |
| Problems with government and public | 312 | 11.9 | 5.5 |
| services |  |  | 26.0 |
| Problems with other goods and services | 225 | 8.6 |  |
| Issues with money, debt or financial | 464 | 17.8 | 18.8 |
| services |  |  | 38.7 |
| Environmental issues affecting you | 434 | 16.6 |  |
| Neighborhood disputes | 270 | 10.3 | 36.2 |
| Total | 2613 | 100.0 | 22.5 |

Table 16.3: Access to Dispute Resolution Mechanisms

|  |  | Responses | Percent of |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | N | Percent | Cases |
| Court or tribunal | 37 | 8.1 | 11.2 |
| Police (or other law enforcement) | 87 | 19.0 | 26.3 |
| Government or municipal office | 41 | 9.0 | 12.4 |
| Religious leader or authority | 37 | 8.1 | 11.2 |
| Community leader or authority | 128 | 28.0 | 38.7 |
| lawyer, solicitor, or paralegal | 13 | 2.8 | 3.9 |
| Other formal complaints | 11 | 2.4 | 3.3 |
| Sought other external help | 9 | 2.0 | 2.7 |
| Other person | 94 | 20.6 | 28.4 |
| Total | 457 | 100.0 | 138.1 |

Table 16.4: Most Recent Dispute Experienced

|  | Per cent | Standard Error |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Problems with land, or buying and selling property (for example, dispute over a property title, the right to pass through property, or illegally occupying land) | 4.0 | 0.7 |
| Issues with housing (for example, problems with a landlord or tenant over rent; damage or repairs; or eviction) | 6.3 | 1.0 |
| Trying to resolve family issues (for example, divorce, child support, child custody, or a will) | 7.8 | 0.9 |
| Seeking compensation for injuries or illness caused by an accident, poor workplace conditions, or wrong medical treatment | 1.7 | 0.5 |
| Problems with employment or Labour (for example, being dismissed unfairly, problems obtaining wages or benefits, or harassment) | 2.8 | 0.5 |
| Problems with government payments (including cash transfers, pensions, education grants, or disability benefits) | 1.0 | 0.3 |
| Government and public services other than payments (including problems accessing healthcare and education, problems obtaining ID or other personal government documents, lack of access to water or electricity) | 11.5 | 1.4 |
| Problems with other goods and services (for example, problems related to poor professional services, faulty goods) | 6.4 | 0.8 |
| Issues with money, debt or financial services (such as being unable to pay bills or debts, or problems collecting money | 20.5 | 1.6 |
| Environmental issues affecting you, your property or your community (for example land or water pollution, waste dumping) | 20.6 | 2.0 |
| Neighbourhood disputes, including problems with neighbours over noise, vandalism | 17.3 | 1.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |

Table 16.5: Problem or Dispute Ongoing or Done with

|  | Per cent | Standard Error |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Ongoing | 49.3 | 2.1 |
| Done with, but problem persists | 9.5 | 1.1 |
| Done with, problem resolved | 39.7 | 2.1 |
| Don't know | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Prefer not to say | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 |

Table 16.6: Reasons for Not Trying to Resolve a Dispute/Problem

|  | Per cent | Standard Error |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| I think/thought the problem is/was not important <br> enough | 19.1 |  |
| I was/am confident that I could/can easily resolve it <br> by myself | 34.4 | 1.7 |
| I caused the problem / Up to the other party | 3.5 | 2.2 |
| I did not know where to go to | 11.0 | 0.8 |
| I could not obtain legal assistance | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| It was too far away or hard to get to | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| It was too expensive or inconvenient | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| I did not trust the authorities | 3.1 | 0.3 |
| I did not think they could help | 7.7 | 0.9 |
| I was afraid of the consequences for my family or | 8.5 | 1.2 |
| me |  | 1.5 |
| Other reason | 6.5 | 1.5 |
| Don't know | 3.6 | 1.5 |
| Prefer not to say | 100.0 | 0.9 |
| Total |  | 0.4 |

Table 16.7: Institution That Took the Final Decision in the Dispute

|  | Per cent | Standard Error |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| No decision was taken: the dispute was dropped, <br> or was resolved otherwise | 66.7 | 2.5 |
| No decision was taken, because the case still <br> ongoing | 4.2 | 0.9 |
| Court or tribunal | 1.5 | 0.5 |
| Police (or other law enforcement) | 4.7 | 1.1 |
| A government or municipal office or other formal <br> designated authority or agency | 1.3 | 0.5 |
| Religious leader or authority | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| Community leader or authority (such as village <br> elder, or local leader) | 8.1 | 1.3 |
| Lawyer, solicitor, paralegal | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Other formal complaints or appeal process | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Other external help, such as mediation, <br> conciliation, arbitration | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Other person or organisation | 7.3 | 1.4 |
| 98 - Don't know | 3.3 | 0.2 |

